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PLACER TIMES AND TRANSCRIPT.

BY G. K. FITCH & CO. SACRAMENTO, THURSDAY, APRIL 29, 1852. VOLUME I.---NO. 260.

The Placer Times and Transcript,
Published Daily, (Sundays excepted,)
BY G. K. FITCH & CO.,
G. K. FITCH, M. F. GROVE.
Office, corner J and Second streets, Sacramento City.

TERMS:—One year, in advance.................. $16 00
Six months, in advance 10 00
When left by the carrier, 50 CENTS per week, payable weekly.
Single copies, TEN CENTS.

The Pictorial Times and Transcript, will be published and ready for distribution every Sunday morning, and contain all the important matter of the daily, and furnished to regular subscribers at $8 per year, six months $5; three months $3, invariably in advance—single copies, 25 cents.

☞ **Advertisements inserted on the most liberal terms.**

☞ Deductions made to yearly advertisers.

TIMES & TRANSCRIPT JOB OFFICE.

We have attached to the "Times & Transcript" Office, an extensive and complete

JOB OFFICE.

Furnished with materials of the best quality.
FANCY TYPE OF EVERY VARIETY,
with CYLINDER and CARD PRESSES, enables us to execute with promptness and despatch, all orders for
Posters, Blanks, Handbills, Cards, Circulars, Book Work, Justices' Blanks, Bill Heads, Certificates of Mining Co. Stock. &c.
In a style unsurpassed in this city, and on very REASONABLE TERMS.
We return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore extended to us in this line.

EXPRESS LINES.

FREEMAN & CO.'S EXPRESS.

CONNECTING WITH ADAMS & CO. to New Orleans, New York, Boston, and all the principal cities and towns in the Atlantic States.
GOLD DUST forwarded, and insurance against all risks.—Freeman & Co. *alone* are authorized to draw **Bills of Exchange** in Sacramento City on ADAMS & Co—who have Offices in every State in the Union.
They transmit Treasure, Letters, Packages, &c. daily, between San Francisco, Sacramento and Marysville, by the steamers Senator, New World and Gov. Dana, having Safes in their Express Rooms on board, which are accompanied by faithful and experienced Messengers.
☞ The Express for the Atlantic States, closes in Sacramento city, on the 14th and last day of every month.
☞ *Legalized Coin exchanged for Gold Dust.*
OFFICES—Sacramento—Second, between J and K.
San Francisco—at Adams & Co.'s.
Marysville—Maiden Lane, corner second st.

SACRAMENTO, OPHIR AND AUBURN

DAILY ACCOMMODATION LINE OF SPLENDID CONCORD STAGE COACHES.

ON and after THURSDAY, December 11th, the above Line will run as follows:
Leave the Crescent City Hotel, Sacramento city, every morning at 7 o'clock, for Ophir and Auburn, passing through Centreville and Secret Diggings, and within a short distance of Condemned Bar, Dotan's Bar, Smith's Bar, Horse Shoe Bar, Rattlesnake Bar, Manhattan Bar, New York Bar, Oregon Bar, Kelly's Bar and Barnes' Bar, and arriving at Auburn at half-past one o'clock precisely.
Returning, will leave the National Hotel, Auburn, every morning at 7 o'clock, passing through the above places, and arriving at Sacramento City at half-past 12 o'clock, in season to dine and connect with the steamers for San Francisco same day.
JAMES BIRCH, Proprietor.
N. B.—This Line will run on Sundays. All Express business promptly attended to.
Passengers booking their names, will be called for in any part of the city. dec9

Freight and Insurance REDUCED!

FREEMAN & CO.'S EXPRESS,
IN CONNECTION WITH ADAMS & CO.
The subscribers are now prepared to forward with or without insurance, GOLD DUST to the Atlantic States and Europe, through the well known house of Adams & Co., at rates which will obviate the necessity of parties shipping by the S. S. Companies. ... by Adams & Co. go forward in the regular mail steamers, and by their arrangement, their privileges are such as to prevent the possibility of any delay, as a connection with the steamers at Chagres is sure to be made. Their facilities are such that no other express can compete with them, and the extent of their business is a sufficient evidence of the popularity and responsibility of the house.
FREEMAN & Co. are authorized to draw BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Adams & Co. for an unlimited amount.
jy8 FREEMAN & CO., 42 Second street.

ELLIOTT'S CALIFORNIA FREIGHT, PARCEL AND PASSENGER EXPRESS,
VIA NICARAGUA ROUTE.
☞ **Through in 28 Days.**
The Proprietor will leave January 15th, for New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington cities, delivering Freight and Parcels personally. Purchases of all kinds and shipments made to order, and Tickets secured at lowest rates. Letters and small parcels received till 3 o'clock P. M., 15th.
The experience gained in making eight trips over both routes, and now passing over the quickest and most healthy, offers the greatest inducements to those sending for their families, as this is the dry season at San Juan, and the most favorable for crossing on our return hither.
OFFICES—San Francisco..Portsmouth Square; Sacramento city..Dr Morrill's, J street, New York..Corner Water and Wall streets; Boston....Railroad Exchange.
REFERENCES—Hon. T. Butler King, San Francisco; Dr. Morrill, Sacramento city; E. B. Sutton & Co., New York; Hon. Rufus Choat and Hon. Robt. C. Winthrop, Boston. AUGUSTUS ELLIOTT, Proprietor.
jy7

ESCHE BROTHERS & CO., Jackson street, Brick Building above Montgomery street, received again,
Rich damasks and rope; silk tassels and fringes;
Superior wool undershirts and drawers;
Heavy cotton hosiery, different styles and qualities, seasonable articles,
Silk hose and gloves; Vienna shawls;
Assortment of Regalia and other cigars. nov21-1m

FLOUR—480 qr sacks fresh Chile Flour;
200 hf sacks fresh Chile Flour;
Also—200 sacks new crop Chile beans; 100 sacks C R coffee. For sale by
G. W. SWAYNE & CO., foot Jackson street,
dec29 Near Front, San Francisco.

JUSTICES' BLANKS.

WE have just printed and now offer for sale, a variety of JUSTICES BLANKS. Country Magistrates can be supplied through the different Expresses, by remitting the money in advance.
oct16 TIMES & TRANSCRIPT

SCHOOL BOOKS.—Saunders' series of Reader and Spelling Books; Spencer's Grammars; Thompson's Arithmetic. For sale at the
SACRAMENTO BOOKSTORE,
sep27 27 J street, near 4th.

METALS—50 tons Pig Iron;
20,000 lbs zinc for roofing and floors;
200 bundles iron wire;
10 pigs block tin;
1000 lbs cast steel;
40,000 lbs boiler iron;
...0 lbs sheet iron, from Nos. 10 to 13;
40 kegs and 500 papers iron rivets,
doz long and short handled shovels;
doz picks;
feet leather hose;
20 bundles brass and copper wire;
50 doz brass and pewter faucets;
35 doz axes
50 boxes Canada plate;
50 kegs wrought nails;
60 bundles hoop iron;
40 doz frying pans;
100 doz candlesticks;
45 boxes tin plates;
25 do tacks;
20 gross pie plates;
2,000 lbs braziers' and other copper;
Imitation Russia Iron;
Solder and Copper Rivets with burrs
Tinmen's Tools and Machines.
For sale by P. NAYLOR, California street,
jan22 1m San Francisco

Wines, Liquors, &c.—The subscriber has in store, and landing from clipper ships—
Hennesey, Otard, Dupy & Co., Pellevoisin, United Proprietors, and American Brandy, in halves, quarters and eighths;
Holland and American Gin, in pipes
Alcohol, in bbls: pure spirits (white) in bbls.
Monongahela whiskey, in bbls;
Scotch and Irish malt whiskey;
Port juice and port, in qrs and eights;
Cherry brandy; cherry cordials;
Claret, Maderia, Brown and pale Sherry, London dock Port, in cases, cordials syrups, &c., &c.
To which he respectfully invites the attention of his friends and the public. E. W. CROWELL, Agt.
feb 13-1w San Francisco.

IRON! IRON!! IRON!!!—FOR SALE.
100,000 LBS. assorted sizes, of the best Staffordshire and Pennsylvania Iron; round and square iron, from 1-4 inch to 4 inches in sizes; Flat from 1 inch to 5 inches in width, and of every thickness; horse shoes and nails; borax.
Steel and Blacksmith Tools—and all kinds of Blacksmithing and House Work done with neatness and dispatch; Mining Tools of every description made to order.
TOWNE & VAN WINKLE,
J street, one door above 4th st, Sacramento City,
Bush street, near the Oriental Hotel,
Between Battery and Sansome st, San Francisco.
oct 24-3m

TRAVELLING.

Shasta and Sacramento U. S. Mail Line OF STAGES AND STEAMBOATS.

MONROE & CO'S DAILY U. S. MAIL LINE OF STAGES, will leave COLUSI on SUNDAY, 19th of October, and thence afterward on every day, for *SHASTA, via Monroeville, Tehama, Red Bluffs, and Reading's Ranch,* arriving at Shasta in thirty hours; returning, leaves the El Dorado, *Shasta City* every day, and arrives in *Colusi* in 30 hours, where BOATS will always be in readiness to convey passengers to Sacramento.
EXTRAS will always be ready at Colusi to convey passengers to any part of the Valley.
☞ Through tickets can be had of
J. H. CULVER,
Missouri Hotel, Sacramento.
WM. McCUMMINS, Agent, Colusi.
oct18-tf J. F. WILLIS, Agent, Shasta city.

TELEGRAPH LINE OF U. S. MAIL COACHES!

☞ **Through Inside of Ten Hours!**

ON and after Saturday, Nov. 1st, the above Line of new Stage Coaches will run as follows:
Leaving the Crescent City Hotel, Sacramento, every morning at 5 o'clock, passing through Johnson's Ranch, Rough and Ready and Grass Valley, arriving at Nevada city before 5 o'clock, P. M.
Returning, will leave Nevada Hotel, Nevada city, EVERY MORNING at 6 o'clock, passing through Grass Valley, Rough and Ready and Johnson's Ranch, arriving at Sacramento before 5 o'clock P. M.
For seats and other information inquire at the General Stage Office, Crescent City Hotel, Sacramento; Roberts' Union Hotel, Rough and Ready; Beaty's Hotel, Grass Valley; Nevada Hotel, Nevada city.
This Line will run on Sundays.
Passengers booking their names at the offices will be called for. HAWORTH & SWIFT, Proprietors,
dec9 Successors to James Birch.

STEAMERS.

People's Line for San Francisco—Every afternoon at 2 o'clock from foot of K street, steamer SENATOR, Capt David Van Pelt, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
Steamer NEW WORLD, Capt A. J. Averill late commander of the steamer Hartford, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
These boats possess very superior accommodations, and will take passengers at the lowest rates
Apply to MR. WATERS, Agent,
n9 tf On board storeship Eliza.

THE STEAMER WEST POINT

Will leave Sacramento city for San Francisco touching at BENICIA, every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY. Freight taken at the lowest rates. Will go along side vessels in the harbor for large lots of freight free of lightage. Apply on board, or to.
J. B. MILLIKEN, Agent.

FOR SALE—Two steam engines, each 35 horse power, 16 inch cylinder and 30 inch stroke, with new boilers 32 feet long. oct25-tf

UNION LINE FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE Steamer **Confidence,** Captain GANNETT, will leave every Monday Wednesday and Friday.
The Steamer **Wilson G. Hunt,** Captain E. C. M. Chadwick every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
For passage or freight, apply on board or to the subscriber on board brig Globe, foot of L street.
sep16-tf JOHN BENSLEY, Agent.

BANKING.

PAGE, BACON & CO.—BANKERS,

HAVE the pleasure of informing their friends, that they have removed to the corner of J and Front streets. We are now prepared to receive Deposits, having Fire Proof Vault, in which we have two Fire Proof Safes. sep20tf

BANKING HOUSE
DREXEL, SATHER & CHURCH,
[*Corner of Commercial and Montgomery streets, San Francisco.*]

DRAW BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Messrs. Drexel & Co. Philadelphia, payable at the following places:
J. S. Gibbons, Esq. Cashier Ocean Bank, New York.
Drexel & Co., Philadelphia; Bank of North America, Boston.
Washburn & Co., Albany.
Gray, Macmurdo & Co., New Orleans.
Metcalfe, Spicer & Co., Baltimore.
J. B. Morton, Esq., Richmond, Va.
Gen. Wm. Larimer, Pittsburgh, Pa.
A. J. Wheeler, Esq., Cincinnati, Ohio.
A. D. Hunt & Co., Louisville, Ky.
Haskill & Co., Exchange Bank, St. Louis.
$17 25 will be given for good clean *GOLD DUST.* Also shipped and insured.
FRANCIS M. DREXEL,.....Philadelphia.
PEDER SATHER,..........New York.
jan10-3m EDWARD W. CHURCH,...San Francisco

F. ARGENTI & CO.—BANKERS.

Montgomery Street, between Clay and Commercial, San Francisco.

REFER TO AND DRAW ON:

Brown, Brothers & Co.	New York
Brown, Shipley & Co.	Lverpool.
Samuel Nicholson & Co.	New Orlean
Browns & Bowen	Philadelphia
James Adger & Co.	Charleston
Morrill & Dickey, Mobile	Mobile.
T. B. Curtiss, Esq	Boston.
George B. Cumming, Esq.	Savannah.
Alexander Brown & Sons	Baltimore.

Gold Dust forwarded, covered by insurance, to the United States. je 24-1y.

METALS FOR SALE—Sheet iron, Nos. 22, 23 and 24, long tom iron, Nos. 1 to 14;
Boiler and shutter iron, from 1-8 to 1-2 inch, check;
Heavy galvanized iron; imitation Russia iron;
Canada plate, for roofing and stove pipes,
Brazier's copper, from 30 to 70 lb sheets:
Sheathing copper; copper rivets and burrs;
Iron, copper and brass wire; Douglas' patent pumps;
Sheet lead; faucets; tinmen's tools and machines;
Boiler, shutter and stove pipe rivets.
P. NAYLOR, California st. San Francisco.
jan15 1m

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—All persons having claims against the estate of William S. Hamilton, deceased, will exhibit the same under oath or affirmation, within ten months from the date of this notice; and those indebted will make immediate payment to
apl 1am7m ROBERT ROBINSON,
Administrator of the estate of William S. Hamilton, dec'd.

Administrator's Notice.—All persons having claims against the late John H Spies, deceased, are hereby required to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from this date, to the undersigned administrator: and all persons indebted to said estate, are required to make immediate payment to the undersigned,
JNO C MORRISON, Jr.
Sacramento, Jan. 9, 1851. 2d bet een J and K

FRANK BAKER, Clay street, Plaza, San Francisco, keeps constantly on hand a complete assortment of Upholsterer's Tools, consisting in part of curtain damasks, cords, tassels, cornices, bands, hoops, gimp fringes, lace curtains, gilt poles, &c. Also, carpets, oil cloths, matting, rugs, drugget, window shades, &c., &c.
PAPER HANGINGS—The largest assortment in California, wholesale and retail, at the lowest market rates. Orders for work, material, &c., promptly executed
P. S.—Highest prices paid for invoices jan16 3m

BAKE OVENS AND SPIDERS—200 large and small Bake Ovens and Spiders;
150 large and small Grind Stones and Rollers.
For sale by WATSON & BISCOE,
dec31 159 J street, near 6th.

Great Agricultural Fair.

WE INVITE the co-operation of all the cultivators of the soil, to a GRAND AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL FAIR IN SACRAMENTO CITY.
The particular time (about August) will be hereafter announced, after consulting the opinions and convenience of those cultivators that shall desire to contribute their specimens.
We ask their aid for this purpose, and earnestly ask them to correspond with us on the subject as early as possible.
We propose to offer them a suitable Hall, of ample dimensions, for the occasion, and to render them all the aid necessary for the proper display of their productions, and to classify and arrange and label their offerings.
All will be done without expense to contributors.
In addition to this, we pledge ourselves to bestow the sum of FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS, in Gold and Silver Medals, for the best specimens of FRUITS, FLOWERS, GRAINS AND VEGETABLES, that shall be exhibited at the Fair
The premiums will be awarded by a committee of gentlemen, who will be selected for the purpose.
That this Exhibition may be truly worthy this great State, and the noble science of Agriculture, we ask the hearty co-operation of all, far and near. Will the Press—ever ready to promote all laudable efforts—give us their mighty arm, and we shall be triumphant. WARREN & CO.,
Nurserymen, Seedsmen and Florists.
ap14 Agricultural Hall, J street, Sacramento City.

More Churns.

JUST received per clipper ship—More of the celebrated "Atmospheric Churns," at
WARREN & CO'S
apl Agricultural warehouse

6 BALES 4-4 brown Domestics,
For sale at 185 J street, by
mr4 LORD, THOMPSON & CO

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

LATE "WILSON'S EXCHANGE."

THIS Hotel, now the EXCHANGE HOTEL, on Dupont street next to the Post Office, San Francisco, will in future be conducted by the subscriber, who has had charge of the kitchen department for the last year. He solicits a share of public patronage, and pledges himself to furnish his table with the best the market affords, and to supply the bar with the choicest liquors.
Having a number of rooms, he can accommodate boarders and lodgers with comfortable apartments.
dec15 1m AUGUST ESNAULT, San Francisco.

EUREKA HOTEL,
Montgomery street, between California and Sacramento, San Francisco.
Under the management of M. KEATH, formerly of the "Empire," Sacramento city,)
HAS recently been thoroughly renovated, and is now ready for the accommodation of transient or permanent Boarders, by the day or week.
The table is furnished with all the luxuries of the season, and the Bar stocked with the oldest and choicest Wines, Liquors, Cigars, &c.
The central situation of the House—its convenience to all the steamboat landings and business portion of the city—render it every way desirable to those whom business or pleasure may call to San Francisco.
The Proprietor will omit nothing on his part that may conduce to the comfort of his guests, and trusts that the public will favor him with a share of their patronage.
dec28

KNICKERBOCKER HALL, corner of Montgomery and California streets, San Francisco. The subscriber respectfully gives notice, that he is now ready to serve up to order, at his spacious Saloon on California street, attached to the above Hall, hot from the broiling irons and of superior quality, the following viands:—Beef Steaks, Mutton, Veal, Pork and Venison Chops; also, Chickens and every variety of Game, together with Welsh Rarebits, cold cuts of Ham, Tongue, &c., &c., and the subscriber trusts that by attention to his business, and the advantage of being favored by the numerous and highly respectable society denominated the Knickerbocker Association, dedicating his establishment for their headquarters and the transaction of the business appertaining to their fraternity, and permitting him to adopt the renowned name they bear, that he will be entitled to and receive a share of public patronage.
GEORGE MONTGOMERY.
N. B.—A social Free and Easy, "all of the olden time," will take place at the above every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evenings, where the lovers of harmony and good fellowship are invited, when, after taking care of the inward man, they may enjoy an intellectual feast. dec31 1m

SOLANO HOTEL, BENICIA.—The Proprietor of this well known Hotel, begs to inform his friends and the public generally, that his house has been newly fitted up, and he is now prepared to accommodate boarders and transient customers in a superior style. The Bar will be found stocked with the choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. The Larder at all times stored with the best the market affords.
A Livery Stable, with good saddle and carriage horses at moderate prices, is connected with the Hotel.
The stages for Vallejo, Napa and Sonoma, leave the Hotel daily at 8 A. M.
A good carriage will be on the wharf at all times upon the arrival of the boats, to convey passengers to this Hotel free of charge. CHAS. B. SMITH, Proprietor.
dec24 1m

REMOVAL.
WILSON'S EXCHANGE,
Dupont Street, San Francisco.
E. WILSON, Proprietor
OF the above establishment, having erected a spacious fire-proof brick building on Sansome street, opposite the American Theatre, announces his intention to open the same for the accommodation of the public, December 4th. On retiring from the old Exchange, Mr. W. would tender his thanks to those who have been its patrons, and invites them and the community to give him a call at the new Exchange, which will be newly furnished in good style throughout.
The house possesses the best accommodations for lodging, with cooking facilities unsurpassed; with these advantages, and the determination to use every effort to render the house one of the first class, the proprietor hopes to receive a liberal share of the public patronage.
San Francisco, Dec. 2, 1851. dec3-tf

ST. FRANCIS HOTEL.

This favorite House having been completely renovated, the public can be accommodated with comfortable furnished and unfurnished rooms at moderate rates. Also, with lodgings on favorable terms.
nov15 1m E. BELLEAU, San Francisco.

MRS. CAMPBELL, (lately from New York,) takes pleasure in announcing to the public that her house on ... fitted up with every convenience, for the purpose of Social Parties. Entrance on Montgomery and California streets. The best of Liquors and Refreshments are always to be found at her Establishment.
Call and see her at the "ROSE BUD SALOON," San Francisco. jan1-1m

WESTERN EXCHANGE HOTEL.
JACKSON, CALEVERAS CO

THE undersigned having purchased the above well known and popular stand, and erected on the site of the former house a substantial two story building, containing spacious BAR and DINING Rooms and comfortable private sleeping apartments, is now prepared to entertain the travelling public and others in a style unsurpassed in the mines.—
His TABLE will always be loaded with the choicest viands the market affords, and his Bar contains the best of liquors and wines.
Careful attention given to the management of the stabling connected with the establishment, and the public are assured that the wants of their animals will not be overlooked.
The WESTERN EXCHANGE is the office of the daily line of Mail Stages between Jackson and Sacramento City. A. SHOENBARGER, Proprietor.
nov 29-2m*

CASE, HEISER & CO.,
Importers and General Commission Merchants,
New Fire Proof Brick Stores, next Macondray & Co. Sansome st, two doors from California street.
SAN FRANCISCO.
CHAS. L. CASE. CHAS. L HEISER. FLORENCE MAHONY
Dealers in Provisions and Groceries, Liquors and Segars, Dry Goods and Clothing.
EXCHANGE on the Atlantic States, in sums to suit purchasers.
Highest price paid for *GOLD DUST.* oct2

FOR RENT—The Upper story of a Fire Proof Building, 21 by 40 feet, Enquire of
ap5 RATTLE & FITCH.

Lord, Thompson & CO.

No. 185 J st, between 7th and 8th,
TIN PLATE AND SHEET IRON MANUFACTURERS.
HAVE received Ex ships John Wade and Flying Fish—
40 Vulcan air-tight Cooking Stoves;
60 Iron Witch cooking stoves:
Together with a large assortment of other stoves;
English and Russia Sheet Iron; iron wire, rivets and ears:
Lead pipe and suction and force pumps;
Sheet lead, zinc, Tinner and Brazier's copper;
Sheet brass, pressed plate4 and spoons;
Britannia pitchers coffee and tea pots and castors;
Platform and counter scales and spring Balances,
Table cutlery, butcher and mincing knives;
Hand bells, match safes and candlesticks;
Ames' and Nason's C S shovels. mr4 tf

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—All persons having claims against the estate of WILLIAM KNIGHT, deceased, are hereby notified to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers to the subscriber at his office, at Knight's Rancho, within ten months from the date of this notice, or said claims will be ever afterwards barred—and all persons indebted to said estate, are requested to make immediate payment of their respective accounts. JAMES G. MOREHEAD,
Yolo county, Nov. 7th, 1851. Administrator.

ADMINISTRATION NOTICE—THE ESTATE OF WARREN R. YOUNG, Dec'd.—All persons having claims against the Estate of the said Warren R. Young, deceased, will please exhibit them with the netessary vouchers to the undersigned, administrator of the same, within ten months after the date of this notice, at the office of Messrs. Aldrich & Mitchell, Attorneys, on the corner of 2d and K streets, in the city of Sacramento, California, or to Messrs. Aldrich & Mitchell.
jy31-tf NATHANIEL LORD, Adm'r

BLANK BOOKS AND STATIONERY, Cheap publications, School Books, Magazines, Newspapers, etc, etc,—a large assortment for sale at the
SACRAMENTO BOOK STORE,
nov20-1m* J strset, near 4th.

SUPERIOR LONDON DOCK BRANDY, Sherry and Port Wines, in small packages, for sale by MONTEFIORE & BURGOYNE, South side of California, between Montgomery and Sansome streets,
dec25 1m San Francisco.

SEMINARY NOTICE.

THE **Methodist Episcopal Church in Sacramento City,** wishing to bear its part in providing the means of instruction for the young, have appointed a Board of Trustees for that purpose, who were on June 11th, duly incorporated as "*Trustees of the Sacramento Seminary.*"
At a meeting of the Trustees, the Board was organized by the election of President and Secretary.
At the same meeting, it was "*Resolved,* That Rev JAMES ROGERS be appointed to act as Agent for the Board of Trustees of Sacramento Seminary, to procure grounds, and to solicit subscriptions for the purpose of building up said Seminary.
E. N. HULBERT,
y16-* On behalf of the Trustees.

Coal.

50 TONS COAL for sale by COHEN & CO,
Commission Merchants,
feb21 1w K street, corner 2nd.

Cigars.

REGALIA CIGARS—of the following brands:
"Minerva,"
"Diana,"
"Leon De Oro."
For sale by COHEN & CO,
Commission Merchants,
feb21 1w K street, corner of 2nd

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

COLE'S COMPOUND BONESET CANDY.—For the cure of coughs, colds, influenza, Phtisic, incipient consumption, and all diseases arising from diseases of the lungs.
This justly celebrated compound is particularly recommended to all those suffering from the pulmonary complaints incident to this climate. It is a just saying that an "ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure."
When a cold or cough is insidiously preying upon the vitals, without being realy painful, or causing serious illness, nine out of ten let it work on without consideration, until that most fearful of all diseases, Consumption, is firmly seated on the constitution—when, by timely use of this remedy, the first cause of such disease might be entirely destroyed
The recipe from which this article is manufactured was obtained from a celebrated Indian Doctor. Its virtues have been tested and confirmed by thousands.
For sale, wholesale and retail, by H. G. COLE & Co at their extensive manufactory and salesroom, on Montgomery street, San Francisco—and by all the principal Druggists throughout the country.
Also for sale, wholesale, by E CROWELL & Co, Druggists; KEITH & JENKINS, Druggists; J. B. CLEMENTS, Druggist; and S. ADAMS, Druggist.
☞ A liberal per centage allowed to agents.
San Francisco jan31 3m

WILLIAM E. KEYES would return his sincere thanks to his friends and the public of San Francisco, for the liberal patronage hitherto extended towards him and takes this opportunity of informing them that he is once more to be found at the old stand 26 Clay street, between Montgomery and Kearny streets, where he is prepared to supply his customers with all kinds of fashionable clothing and gentlemen's furnishing goods, of which he has a well selected stock constantly arriving per steamers from New York.
Army and Navy uniforms, and all kinds of fashionable clothing made to order at the shortest notice.
J. H. BROWN.
feb10-1m 26 Clay st. San Francisco

Nichols, Parker & Co.

HAVE in store, and are receiving from the clipper ships now discharging
200 kegs 3d, 4d, 6d. 8d. 10d and 12d nails
5000 lbs choice table butter
100 10-gallon kegs Stuart's sugarhouse syrup
50 casks Stuart'2 sugar-cured hams
100 cases Baltimore Cove fresh oysters
100 cases fresh lobsters; 50 cases brandy and syrup peaches
100 kegs pickles; pickles in cases
50 bbls fresh Carolina rice
100 cases Goodwin's smoking and chewing tobacco
100 cases of bottles of pepper, spice, cassia, cloves, ginger, nutmegs, sage, marjorum
50 cases Thomas' Grape, Virgin and Nectar leaf tobacco
Horse brushes; Norwich Co. Yankee pattern axes
Ames' and Rowland's shovels, wrapping paper
Pick handles, largest size; half boxes sardines
Also—boots and clothing. Sansome street,
feb23 1m San Francisco.

Notice.

THE Banking House of Burgoyne & Co. of San Francisco, have established a branch in the city of New York under the firm of
BURGOYNE & PLUME.
Wm M. Burgoyne will conduct the business in that city. Jno. N. Plume will remain in San Francisco and have charge of the business there. feb 20 1m

Paints, Oils, Glass, &c.

15 TONS superior white lead; 7 tons ass'd colors. ground in oil
7 tons putty, in bulk and in bladders
5 tons whiting
4 tons red lead: 2 tons litharge
15 bbls fire-proof paint;
2 cases orange gum shellac
500 cases French window glass, assorted izes from 8-10 to 32-48,
1500 galls boiled and raw linseed oil
800 galls spirits turpentine
200 galls copal varnish
15 bbls bright do
10 galls fine white French picture varnish
Brown and black Japan; chrome yellow
Crome green; Prus blue
Burnt and raw terra de sienna
Burnt and raw umber; dry and ground in oil
Ultramarine, Vandyke, brown, American and English Vermillion
Venetian red and yellow ochre
Paint brushes, whitewash brushes &c
The above, together with every other article in the line, are offered by the subscriber at the lowest market prices. Those persons wishing to purchase would do well to call before purchasing elsewhere. ROBERT MARTSH,
Sansome street, 3 doors North of Washington
feb23 1m San Francisco.

Zinc, Tin Plate, Lead Pipe,
NAILS, ETC.—Now landing:
10 casks sheet zinc, No. 9,
30 boxes Tin Plate,
50 coils Lead Pipe. ½ to 1½ inch,
400 kegs Nails, assorted sizes,
100 bdls sheet iron, Nos 16, 18 and 20,
IN STORE—An assortment of
Bellows; Vices; sledge Hammers;
Stocks and Dies;
Tinners' Tools and Machines;
Horse and Mule shoes and nails;
And a General Assortment of
Carpenters' Tools and Cutlery;
For sale by A. B. SOUTHWORTH,
California, near Leidesdorff st,
feb19 1m San Francisco

CLEAR PORK.—200 half bbs, last season's packing.
LARD—90 kegs Prime Leaf.
FLOUR—100 half sacks Chili;
CHEESE—75 boxes English Dairy, cased, in fine order;
POTATOES—200 sacks San Jose;
COFFEE—75 sacks Central America;
CANDLES—50 boxes Star, 5s and 6s:
BUTTER—196 firkins and 25 kegs best quality; ex Golden Gate and Sword Fish. For sale by
JAMES PATRICK,
feb18 Battery st. near Jackson, San Francisco.

☞ **Information Wanted!**

OF STEPHEN C. STANDLEY, who left Cincinnati in March, 1850. The last time heard from he was mining on Steamboat Bar, North Fork of North Yuba River. He was about 6 feet high—is a sheet iron worker by trade; has been reported that he left the above place to return home, and was murdered on the road from the Bar to Downieville, or between Downieville and the Negro Tent.
Any information will be thankfully received by addressing WM. T. GARRETT,
of the firm of Garrett & Moore, Halleck st,
feb23 1m San Francisco.

Sheet Iron--Stoves.

SHEET IRON, from No. 10 to No. 20, suitable for Long Toms.
Cooking and Parlor Stoves,
Of various sizes and paterns; for sale by
J. W. BRITTAN,
feb18 Battery st. near Pacific, San Francisco

IN STORE.—Rich embroidered Swiss muslin curtains;
Embroidered lace curtains;
Embroidered and plain muslin dresses, white and colored;
White embroidered handkerchiefs, with and without laces;
Jacquard curtains, Thibet and Cashmere shawls;
Plaids, Scotch tartans;
Superior Ginghams;
White and colored cotton and wool fringes;
Silk tassels, curtain holders and curtain knobs;
Silk Pekin dresses;
Rich table covers; silk handkerchiefs;
Ladies' silk hose and gloves;
Cotton White, colored and Mixed ladie's hose;
Cotton, white, brown and mixed half hose;
Wool, men's hose and half hose;
Cotton, wool and silk gloves;
Cotton drawers and undershirts, assorted qualities;
Wool drawers and undershirts, assorted qualities;
And other goods. For sale by
ESCHE BROTHERS & CO.,
Jackson st. above Montgomery, San Francisco.
feb18 1m Brick building

300 Sacks Rio Coffee--
25 bbls Carolina rice; 250 sacks English walnuts.
400 kegs and half bbls syrup; 50 bbls brown sugar;
100 bbls and half bbls crushed sugar;
400 bales Manila sugar; 15,000 lbs No. 2 China sugar;
150 sacks Chile beans; 30 firkins Goshen Butter
15 casks butter in small kegs; 75 kegs leaf lard
30 cases lard in tins; 50 cases ground coffee;
150 half and quarter bbls No 1 mackerel;
300 packages black and green tea;
10 cases chocolate; 250 tins cheese, 10 lbs each;
In store and for sale by
WM. T. COLEMAN & CO.,
Corner California and Front streets,
feb18 San Francisco.

PIONEER BOOK STORE REMOVED.
MARVIN & HITCHCOCK have removed from their old stand to Naglee's fire proof building, corner Merchant and Montgomery streets, San Francisco.
nov6 1m

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.—Lot situate in Sacramento city, being on the south west corner of Third street and the Alley running between J and K streets, fronting on Third street, being 20 feet in width by 80 feet in depth. Terms, cash, apply to
WINANS & HYER, Atty's.
feb12tf 73 J Street.

Choice Fruit Trees and Seeds.—A new lot of Fruit Trees and Fruit Tree Seeds, just received by the Panama, at WARREN & CO'S.
feb7 J street, Agricultural Hall

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.—Consignees per steamers "Senator" and "New World," are hereby notified that all goods not taken away on the day of arrival, will be stored at the risk and expense of the owners. WM. C. WATERS, Agent.
dec18 tf

AMERICAN COIN.
50,000 GOLD DUST WANTED immediately, at the highest price, in exchange for American coin, at the bank of
HENRY SCHLIEMANN & CO.,
nov8-1m-ls in the Brick Building, cor. Front st.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

HORSE, Mule and Cow Feed:
WHITCOMB & CO., Sansome street, near Jackson street, San Francisco, offer for sale,
500 half sacks damaged Flour, suitable for animals food
250 sacks ground peas do do do.
200 sacks peas do do do.
400 sacks Mexican beans, used in that country for mule feed:
150 sacks oil cake ground;
200 sacks Chinese paddy;
300 sacks Sandwich Island potatoes;
☞ All at very low prices.
—ALSO—
150 sacks seed barley;
100 sacks Oregon seed wheat;
400 do do fresh ground;
1000 sacks prime fresh ground Chili flour
feb 13-2w

MARTIN C. HALE. JOHN J. PUNCHES.
HALE & PUNCHES,
SHIP BROKERS,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants,
California street, between Battery and Front.
SAN FRANCISCO.
REFERENCES.
Messrs F. C. GRAY, BROTHER & Co.; HEARNE, GARDENER & WILSON; ARRINGTON & CO.
Constantly on hand—Groceries, Liquors, Lime, Brick, Cement, Lumber, Wood and Coal. Storage taken at a low rate. jy5 3m

COPARTNERSHIP:—The undersigned have this day entered into copartnership, under the firm of SCHAFFER, LUTHER & BOURNE, for the purpose of carrying on the business of Auctioneers, Commission ... large and commodious store north side Long Wharf, between Sansome and Battery streets.
Consignments respectfully solicited. Out door sales attended to. CHAS. H. SCHAFFER,
JOHN B. LUTHER,
JOHN B. BOURNE.
San Francisco, Jan. 12, 1852. jan15 1m

OIL.—BAILEY & GILBERT, Pacific Oil Works, Pine street, San Francisco, have on hand:—
50,000 galls Polar oil, at reduced rates;
5,000 gals pure sperm oil;
And are constantly bleaching and refining sperm and polar oil at former rates. jan30

250 BXS ADAMANTINE CANDLES, 6's:
100 boxes Fr. sperm candles;
90 doz 3 hooped buckets; 60 doz 2 hooped buckets
25 nests tubs; 10 casks Sigerson's hams;
50 bbls Kilburn's hams; 50 bbls mess pork;
20 bbls Tapioca; 150 half barrels and kegs dried peaches;
250 boxes brown soap; 30 boxes white soap;
100 boxes chem. olive soap; 300 kegs pickles, 5 galls each;
173 cases half gal pickles; 100 boxes tomato catsup;
275 boxes pepper sauce. For sale by
WM T. COLEMAN & CO.,
Corner California and Front streets,
jeb18 San Francisco.

Daguerreotypes in Colors,
Eureka Daguerrean Rooms, 297 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.
PERSONS visiting this city are politely requested to call as above and examine our Specimens of Colored Daguerreotypes.
PICTURES taken in all the different styles, and in the highest perfection of the Art.
Perfect satisfaction guarantied, both as it regards the execution and pay, or no charge.
Instruction given in the art with all the later improvements.
Instruments, Stock and Chemicals, always on hand and for sale by SHAW & JOHNSON.
feb10-6m

R. JOSEPHI & CO., IMPORTERS OF WATCHES, JEWELRY, Tools, Watch Materials, Colt's PISTOLS, &c., are now prepared to supply the trade in general with all articles in the above line, at the lowest prices.
R. J. & Co. are receiving by every steamer, a large assortment of the above articles, and are the only whole sale dealers in this city. All orders addressed to "Washington Bath Building," Washington street, between Kearny and Montgomery, San Francisco, will meet with despatch. jan17 3m

EXPRESS LINES.

Adams & Co's Daily EXPRESS.

From this City to San Francisco, Benecia, Marysville, Downieville, Nevada, Grass Valley, Auburn, Hangtown, ... Dry Town, Stockton, Sonora, Mokelumne Hill, &c. &c.
TREASURE shipped to and from the above places is always accompanied by faithful Messengers.
COLLECTIONS and all Express business promptly attended to.
BILLS OF EXCHANGE Drawn on, and Treasure shipped and insured to the Atlantic States and Europe, by every mail steamer.
We also send a package Express via: Nicaragua.
FREEMAN & Co. Agents.
Sacramento City, Feb. 6, 1852. feb7

ADAMS & CO'S EXPRESS.

ARRANGEMENTS having been made by which the subscribers take an interest in the Expresses of FREEMAN & CO., and NEWELL & CO., the business hereafter will be conducted under the name and style of ADAM'S & CO'S EXPRESS to and from Sacramento and the Northern Mines; and to and from Stockton and the Southern mines.
FREEMAN & CO., Agents, Sacramento city.
NEWELL & CO., Agents, Stockton.
nov8-tf ADAMS & CO., San Francisco.

Hunter & Co's Express!
THE ONLY EXPRESS IN
EL DORADO, PLACER & CALAVERAS COUNTIES
Authorized to connect with and draw Bills of Exchange on Adams & Co.

HUNTER & CO. run daily Expresses by Stage to Coloma, Placerville, (or Hangtown) Georgetown, Greenwood, Mormon Island, Salmon Falls, Auburn, Ophir, Yankee Jim's, Jackson, Dry Town, Mokelumne Hill, etc. etc., and thence by EXPRESS MESSENGERS to every part of El Dorado, Placer and Calaveras Counties.
Treasure, Packages, Parcels, &c. &c. forwarded to and from any point in these Counties and Sacramento, and thence by Adams & Co's Express to Stockton and the Southern Mines, United States, Europe, &c. &c.
Checks at sight for sale on Adams & Co., Sacramento, San Francisco and other offices.
Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Bills, Accounts &c. &c.
BILLS OF EXCHANGE for sale on any of Adams & Co's offices in the Atlantic States.
Drafts on England purchased of Adams & Co.
Highest market price paid for Gold Dust
Gold Dust forwarded and insured against all risks, to all parts of California and the Atlantic States.
Offices at
San Francisco, / - with Adams & Co.
Sacramento, - - do do do
HUNTER & CO.
Sacramento City, Feb. 20th, 1852. feb 20

BURT & CO'S EXPRESS!

TO meet the wants of our increasing business, we shall hereafter run a Daily Express by stage *From Sacramento to Dry Town, Rancheria, Amadore, Sutter Creek and intervening points.*
Treasure, Packages, &c., forwarded from these places daily to Sacramento City, and thence by Gregory's Express to all parts of the Mines, San Francisco and the Atlantic States.
Particular attention paid to the collection of notes and bills, and the purchase and forwarding of drafts, as parties prefer.
The past is the best guarantee of our future promptness in the delivery of letters.
The latest papers from all parts of the world, and the most popular Periodicals and pamphlets will always be found on our counters.
Gold Dust bought at the highest price.
Sacramento Office at Gregory's Express.
feb18 tf BURT & CO.

U. S. MAIL!

For Ophir and Auburn.

ON and after SUNDAY, March 7th, there will be a Four Horse Line of U. S. Mail Stages leave the Missouri Hotel EVERY MORNING at 7 o'clock for Ophir and Auburn, passing through Centreville and Secret Diggings and within a short distance of Condemned Bar, Dotan's Bar, Smith's Bar, Horse Shoe Bar, Rattlesnake Bar, Manhattan Bar, New York Bar, Oregon Bar, Kelley's Bar and Burnes' Bar.
Returning, will leave the Empire Hotel, Auburn, every Morning at 7 o'clock, passing through the above places, and arriving in Sacramento City in time to dine and connect with the San Francisco boats same day.
ROSECRANS & CUTTS, Proprietors.
N. B.—Passengers booking their names over night at the Missouri Hotel, J street, or Jackson Hall, K street, Sac. City, or Empire Hotel, Auburn, will be called for in the morning, in any part of either place. mr5 tf

CALIFORNIA FANNING MILLS.

TO GRAIN GROWERS—We invite the grain growers of this State to the Mills above mentioned—from examination they will be found to be a most valuable machine. We append the note received from the manufacturers—men who have had experience in their manufacture in the "great wheat growing State" of our country:—
"Messrs. Warren & Co.—We have commenced the manufacture of "Fanning Mills" in this city—one of which we now send you as a specimen of our work; and we authorize you to act as our agent for the sale of them. Our mills will be put up of the best materials the country affords, and of the most approved pattern. From the experience we have had in the manufacture of these mills in Illinois, (one of the best wheat growing States in the Union) we flatter ourselves that we know what a ... Mill" should be—and we will warrant them to clean any kind of grain by once running it through the mill. Yours, WHITNEY & FRAVEL."
These mills, with all the most approved implements, we offer to the grain growers of California this present season, and we invite grain growers to our establishment to view them. WARREN & CO'S
mr 6 Agricultural Warehouse J st near Levee.

BUSINESS CARDS.

TOD ROBINSON. MURRAY MORRISON.
ROBINSON & MORRISON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Corner of Front and J street, Sacramento
oct13

C. A. JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW
AND NOTARY PUBLIC.
Brick Building, corner of J and Front streets,
nov4-3m Sacramento city.

JOHN M. McBRAYER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW—SACRAMENTO CITY,
OFFICE in the El Dorado Building, corner of Second and J steeets. sep30tf

M. S. LATHAM. A. C. MONSON.
LATHAM & MONSON,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
SACRAMENTO.
Office in Brick Building, corner of Front and J streets
M. S. LATHAM, Notary Public.
A. C MONSON, Commissioner of Deeds for every State in the Union. sep16-tf

LAW OFFICE.
THE undersigned has opened an office in the rear of his former building destroyed by fire.
ag 15 J C. ZABRISKIE

DR. C. B. ZABRISKIE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
aug4-tf

REAL ESTATE BROKER.—D. K. BRANNAN, 59 Front street. Farms and Lots for sale or lease—and Agency for SAMUEL BRANNAN.
may 30-tf

JOSEPH A. HAINES,
Importer and Dealer in Wines, Liquors and Provisions,
Brick Building, K street, near 3d street, Sacramento
sep8-2m

H. H. O'CALLAGHAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
MISSOURI HOTEL.
South side of J street, between 3d and 4th streets.
oct9-tf

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE—Mr. EDWARD R ANTHONY is from this date associated with us as a partner in the firm of
nov7 FREEMAN & CO.

FELCH & CLOUTMAN,
SIGN PAINTERS,
North-east corner of J and 5th sts. Sacramento.
House Painting, Papering, Decorating, Gilding, and every kind of work usually connected with their business, executed in a manner to insure satisfaction.
ESPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO GOLD SIGNS.
oct 17-tf

CAUTION.—Dealers in stock are cautioned not to buy any horses having the iron of the subscriber, W joined to D, not *vented,* that is with the same iron on the shoulder. They will also confer a favor by stopping all such animals, as none ever have been, nor ever will be, sold or traded without such vent. m27 tf JARED D. SHELDON.

COASTING MANIFESTS.—We have just printed in good style, and now offer for sale, at the Times and Transcript office, blank Coasting Manifests by the ream, quire, or single copy. oct8tf

FOR SALE—A good arranged house in the best order, in 4th street, between K and L. Enquire of Mr. Charles Nahl, artist, 4th street, between K and L, n13

SPANISH DICTIONARY—Newman and Baretti's English and Spanish Dictionary;
Olendorff's Spanish Grammar;
Butler's Spanish Teacher;
Spanish without a Master;
For sale at the SACRAMENTO BOOK STORE,
nov20-1m* J street, near 4th.

THE UNDERSIGNED would respectfully inform the public, that they have just opened in 4th street, between K and L, their studio for taking portraits in oil colors of all sizes, miniatures in letter-size, theatre, ornament and flag painting, etc., also, drawings of all kinds, etc.
A. WENDERATH & C. NAHL, Agents,
oct13-tf 4th street, between K and L.

COLUSA.—On account of a conflict as to titles to property in this town, the proprietors offer to all persons who will improve lots, the use and occupancy for one and two years, upon a nominal rent. A. D. Carpenter, Esq., of the firm of "Carpenter, Hamilton & Spaulding," of Colusa, is authorized to execute leases. Information may be obtained of Carpenter & Blanchard, Sacramento city, opposite "Crescent City Hotel"
THOMAS O'LARKIN,
WASHINGTON SEAWELL, } Proietors.
THOMAS J. HENLEY,
nov2-wtf C. S. HASTINGS,

TAX SALE FOR STATE AND COUNTY TAXES.—Notice is hereby given, that on FRIDAY the 26th day of December I will proceed to sell at the Court House door in Sacramento city, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., such part or portion of all real estate in Sacramento county on which taxes are unsettled, as will pay and liquidate the taxes remaining due and unpaid at the day of sale, together with five per cent damages thereon. Said sale to be continued from day to day until all of said property is sold.
BEN. McCULLOCH, Sheriff.
By LEW. B. HARRIS, Under Sheriff dec11

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

POLHEMUS IN THE FIELD.—J. L. POLHEMUS, Chemist, Apothecary and wholesale Druggist, corner of Seventh and J sts, would respectfully inform his friends, patrons and the public, that he has had in store a few days a large assortment of Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, received by schooner "Grand Turk" direct from New York, in addition to his former stock, comprising some of the most needed and desirable goods.
J. L. P. flatters himself, that he can now attend to almost any order that can be made on him. Country merchants, druggists and physicians are respectfully invited to call. The same liberal principles in dealing observed as heretofore. Physicians prescriptions filled at all hours; dated and filed away for future use. J. L. P would return his thanks for the very liberal patronage extended to him during the past year, and hopes by personal and strict attention to business to merit a continuance of the same. Polar and sperm Oil constantly on hand. All goods bought and sold for cash.
sep9 3m

DR. T. J. WHITE

Has consented to resume the practice of his profession.

FROM 27 YEARS OF ACTIVE PRACTICE, in one of the largest and most populous cities in the West, and three years in the Sacramento Valley, he hopes to merit a portion of public patronage. His office is in the *Brick Building between J and K and 2d and 3d streets,* over the Station House, where consultations may be had, and unremitting attention paid to such calls as may be made upon him.
TWO FARMS AND A GARDEN to rent or put out on shares, and good Gardner and three or four hands to hire. These farms not requiring irrigation, and being exceedingly fertile, are as well adapted to Horticulture and Agriculture as any in the State.
Apply at Dr. White's Office, or at Oak Ridge—at his residence. nov18-tf

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!!

AYLSWORTH & ANDREWS
No. 153 J Street, between 5th and 6th.
HAVING this day replenished their stock of stoves will now offer for sale the most approved patterns of *COOKING, PARLOR AND COAL STOVES.*
We would also state that we have a few more of those splendid RADIATOR STOVES, which for elegance and convenience are equalled by none in this market. Please call and examine.
Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron ware constantly on hand Roofing, Jobbing &c., done at short notice and on the most reasonable terms. dec2

KING'S EXCHANGE RESTAURANT—KING & WEST, Proprietors. Darius King and Edward West have the honor to inform their friends and the public, that they have leased the building known as Wilson's Exchange, in Dupont street, San Francisco, near the Post Office, where they intend to do justice at least to all who may favor them with their patronage.
Officers of the Army and Navy, will recollect that King served many years in the U. S. naval service, and was latterly for a long time Steward of the Naval School at Annapolis.
All the luxuries that the market affords will be kept on hand, including the finest Liquors, Wines and Cigars, and he does not intend that any other Restaurant shall surpass his, in the variety or excellence of his bill of fare,
Mr. Edward West having joined Mr. King in this enterprise, will be happy to see his friends at the above Restaurant. jy10 1m

MERCANTILE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT, Front street, one door North of the Pacific Wharf, San Francisco. This establishment is now open for the reception of permanent and transient boarders. The house being centrally located in the business part of the city, and convenient to the landing of the Sacramento boats, render this to country merchants one of the most desirable houses in the city. Rooms furnished or unfurnished, can be had at reasonable rates by the day, week or month, and meals may be obtained any hour in the Restaurant, where will be found at all times the best the market affords.
jy10 3m GEORGE BROWN.

ALCOHOL—Now landing ex Katahdin, of superior quality, and for sale by J. A. McCREA & CO
nov24-3t Sansome st, San Francisco

MISCELLANEOUS.

A. C. SWEETSER—*ARCHITECT AND CARPENTER,* on K street, between 4th and 5th sts.
dec5 3m

FOR SALE—A good arranged HOUSE AND LOT, in the best order, on 4th street, between K and L. Also, a FRENCH TENT 12x12 feet, pure linen, with frame for folding, and a lot of greens and flower seed, Enquire of Mr. CHARLES NAHL, artist, 4th street between K and L. nov14

FOR SALE OR LEASE.
FIFTY SUBURBAN TRACTS OF LAND, within the Levee, exceedingly fertile and beautifully and salubriously located, immediately adjacent to the city
Also, 100 Lots in various portions of the city.
T. J. WHITE,
Office of Kewen & Morrison corner 2d and J st.
april 29-tf

A GIFT FOR THE LOVED ONES AT HOME.

"O! tender is the charm of Flowers"
"For Flowers, dear Flowers! I love to greet
Their hues from spray or sod;
They are the language, mute though meet,
When nature worships God!"

WE earnestly invite all who desire to send a beautiful and appropriate Gift home, on the 'May Day Festival,' to call and examine our collection of
CALIFORNIA FLOWER SEEDS.
They have been carefully collected and tastefully arranged in the most beautiful morocco cases of very "unique" style, and we venture to assert that they are the most "recherche" gift that could be forwarded at
ap14 J st. near Levee.

COUNTY SURVEYOR'S OFFICE,
Masonic Hall Building on J st, corner of 5th street
Surveying and Engineering Generally.
THE undersigned having twenty-five years experience in surveying old Spanish claims under the Mexican and Texlan governments, is confident that he can render full satisfaction to those who may require his services in such surveys.
He also offers his services to grade and survey routes for canals rail roads, tunnels, flumes, &c.
Also, general agent for the purchase and sale of ranchos and farms; and lots in the principal cities and towns in California.
N. B.—Punctual attention to business.
JOHN G. CLEAL,
nov11-4½m. County Surveyor, Sac. city.

S. S. SPRINGER. J. BENSON. E. S BEAN.
HOUSES MOVED AND RAISED.
STORE SHIPS HAULED, STRIPPED MOORED, Staging built &c. Job work of all kinds.
BUILDING SCREWS and TRUCKS to let.
Tents and canvass houses, wagon covers, carpets and house linings made to order.
SPRINGER & CO.
dec2-6m 4th st. between I and J.

THE UNDERSIGNED offer for sale the entire cargo of the brig Meredith from Valparaiso, consisting of
35 bbls cognac; 24 pipes rum;
52 casks bottled beer, 6 doz ea;
92 boxes figs, 25 lb each;
2380 sacks barley;
940 sacks beans, 100 lbs each;
327 sacks nuts, 50 lbs each;
60 sacks lentils, 100 lbs each.
LARCO & CO., Jackson street, San Francisco.
jy5 1m

25 CASKS BUTTER, 15 lb kegs, ex Comet—
150 firkins butter; 50 kegs leaf lard;
20 cases lard in tins; 150 tins cheese;
150 bbls and hf bbls crushed and powdered sugar;
500 bales Manila sugar, 4 mats, 25 lbs each;
650 pkgs black and green teas, 1 and 2 lb caddies and boxes;
14 cases Cassard's best hams; 300 hf and qr bbls mackrel;
25 bbls Oregon salmon; 5000 new gunny bags;
300 sacks English walnuts; 125 sacks Chili beans;
300 bags Rio coffee WM. T. COLEMAN & CO.
jan22 1w Sansome st, near Broadway, San Francisco.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP—The copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm of MADDUX & PRICE, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business of the concern will be settled by J. Price, who will continue the Grocery and Provision Business one door from our old stand, Levee, between J and K streets.
DAVID MADDUX.
JOHN PRICE.
Sacramento city, January 1, 1852. jy7 1w

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS having claims against the Estate of Geo. D. Bliss, dec., are hereby required to present the same with the necessary vouchers to the subscriber at his residence at Placer City, in the county of Colusi, within ten months from the date of this notice, or said claims will be ever afterwards barred—and those indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned. R. H. PRATT, Adm'r.
Placer City, Feb. 3, 1852. feb. 16, oaw5w*

HOTELS.

SUTTER HOTEL.
MR. & MRS SMITH,
(*Late of the Waverly Hotel, in Sacramento,*)
HAVE re-opened this establishment, and are now prepared to entertain the public. Thanking their friends for the liberal and long continued favor extended to them heretofore, they hope for its continuance in their present location, and promise that nothing shall be wanting to secure the gratification and comfort of those with whose patronage they may be honored.
The Table is furnished with every luxury the market affords—and in all the other appointments of the house, every attention to neatness and good order, will be given.
The convenience of the Sutter Hotel to the steamers, recommends it to the Traveller, while its airy location and fine view, make it a pleasant home for permanent residence.
☞ BOARD per week.......................... $12 00
Sacramento city, Sept. 5, 1851-tf

LAFAYETTE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
LONG WHARF, BETWEEN FRONT AND BATTERY STS.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
The above house is now open for the accommodation of the public. The proprietor pledges himself to do the utmost for those who may favor him with their patronage, a share of which is most respectfully solicited.
—TERMS—

Board and Lodging per week,	$10,00
Meals,	50
Lodging per night,	50

Passengers by the steamers will find this establishment open at all hours of the night for the accommodation of lodgers. THOS. ANSLEY,
jan26 1m Proprietor.

BRANCH HOTEL—Montgomery street, between Sacramento and California, San Francisco. The Proprietors of this Establishment having engaged the services of a first-rate Cook, lately arrived from Boston, are now fully prepared to furnish meals in a style unsurpassed in this city.
As much expense has attended their late efforts to please, and their arrangements being now complete, they respectfully solicit a share of public patronage.
TERMS.
Breakfast and Supper, each...............50 cents.
Dinner ....75 ..
Board, per week, with Lodging..............$14
Board, .. without 10
jan22 1m MORRISON & MURPHY.

THE ALBION SALOON, which is now doing a first rate business under the successful management of Messrs. BEATY & RAPHAEL, is offered for sale, together with all the stock and fixtures contained in the building. Arrangements can be made with the parties now conducting said business to remain, if the purchaser should desire so to do.
By applying at the bar every information will be given. Sickness in the owners family, which demands his immediate return to the Atlantic States, is the only reason for selling, as the place is making money.
San Francisco. jan31 1w

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT,
Second street, between J and K, Sacramento City.
THE Proprietors beg to invite the attention of the inhabitants of this city and the public generally to their Establishment, where at all times are to be had every luxury of the season; unexceptionable cooking and strictest attention. With their best endeavors to render the House first class, they hope to receive a fair share of patronage. SAMSON & FONTET.
jan15 1v

THE ENTERPRISE HOTEL—LONG Wharf, near Sansome street, has just been opened for the reception of boarders and travellers, and can accommodate one hundred lodgers with comfortable and pleasant quarters. The attention of citizens and travellers is respectfully directed to this new establishment. The proprietors promise the best fare of the market at the most reasonable rates. jan3 3m

WASHINGTON HOTEL RESTAURANT,
J street, between Front and Second,
Sacramento City.
This establishment will be conducted as a *first class Resteurant and Hotel.* The culinary second to none in California; the best French cooks having been engaged for the purpose All the delicacies that the market affords will be unsparingly supplied.
The DINING SALOON will be conducted by gentlemanly persons, and Mrs. MATHEWS, long since known in the Sutter Hotel, will superintend the Saloon, and see that those who patronise her establishment will be promptly attended.
House open on the arrival of the Boats novl tf

BEAR HOTEL,
Corner of J and Ninth streets Sacramento city.
THE undersigned begs leave to inform his friends and the public in general, that he has taken the above Hotel, where he is now prepared to make all travellers and all his visiters a comfortable home
nov13 EDWARD WEHLER.

REVERE HOUSE, CORNER TENTH and K streets still kept in the same good old style by J. HARROLD. nov26

THE CRESCENT CITY.
THE CRESCENT CITY has opened two splendid Billiard Saloons—up stairs and below, at reduced prices. sept 19-2m

PLACER TIMES & TRANSCRIPT.

L. PICKERING, G. K. FITCH, J. E. LAWRENCE, EDITORS.

Thursday Morning, April 29, 1852.

Effort to create Sectional Issues.

"This individual, [the Chairman of the Printing Committee of the Senate,] has signalized his name, by suffering himself to be used as a tool—the interested mouth-piece of a few Barnburning and disorganizing factionists." * * *

"It is a fact worthy of note, that the chief friends of the contract system—that scheme to reduce the labor of the country—were the "Alta California," whose free soil predelictions have been made undisguisedly manifest, and the "Union," a Whig paper. Although the editors of the "Times and Transcript" labored assiduously with these papers, *in persona*, yet through their paper they dared not make this assault upon the mechanics." * * * * *

"We may show among other things how a representative from the far sunny South, with an eye fixed upon high judicial honors, in combining with a bolting Barnburner, 'like vaulting ambition,' o'erleaped himself and fell on the other side.—*State Journal of Wednesday.*

We have been aware for some past that gentlemen from Southern States, in encouraging and sustaining the State Journal, were but nursing into life a viper, which in the end would sting to death those very men who had warmed it into being. We knew full well, that a few pot house politicians with but little brains and less discretion, could never manage the interests of a great party successfully.

An effort has been made, stealthily it is true until quite recently, to create the impression that the editors of the State Journal alone were able to protect Southern interests, but now this narrow minded and suicidal policy is brought to light through the columns of that sheet. Now that the State printing cannot be used to sustain a journal devoted exclusively to the interest of a faction, precisely as we had anticipated. They strive to brand in their journal as they have long done in their private cabals and whispered calumnies, every Democrat as an "Abolitionist" or "Barnburner," who does not act with them.

Now, if this be the way to succeed, we have yet to take the first lesson in politics. If men are to be branded as "Barnburners," who will not endorse the acts of a few unfledged politicians, ambitious to ride into office on the slavery hobby, we say well, be it so,—but we warn Southern men of the consequences of such a policy in time. We warn them against giving encouragement to a set of men who know no more what they are about than school boys. It needs but an ordinary amount of common sense to see that nothing is to be gained by raising these sectional issues in California.

We have watched the course of a few Southern men in the Legislature, during the past winter, with more than ordinary interest, inasmuch as we knew that the faction who control the State Journal, had used every art which they were capable of, to create a schism in the Democratic party, by inducing Southern men to bring forward measures calculated to engender prejudices between our citizens. From day to day, we have been cognizant of the disreputable means resorted to by the conductors of the State Journal, in order to induce the belief that every paper in the State was arrayed against "Southern interests" save their own; but we have let them pass, having been able to overcome their movements by other means than a resort to sectional prejudices through the columns of our paper.

But we regret to say, that Southern men, to a certain extent, in our Legislature, have acted indiscreetly. They have listened with credulity to the nicely fashioned plans whereby Southern men alone were to hold office in California.—Thus far, happily, no harm has been done. The Journal has nearly reached that point in its history when it shall cease to deceive. It will soon pass for what it is worth, but no more.

The writer of this considers himself at liberty to speak to Southern men freely, for he believes that he is the only person connected with a public journal in California, who has at all times, and under all circumstances, advocated the rights of Southern men. He has never pandered to sectional prejudices, nor does he ever intend to. But he asks Southern men to beware how they nurse a viper into life, to sting themselves and the Democratic party to death. The conductors of the State Journal are men who have an itching to fatten upon the spoils of office. They are office seekers from inclination and principle, being naturally too lazy to work. They are therefore willing to bring to their aid Southern men, hoping thereby to succeed in what they desire.

The course pursued by the Journal for the past few weeks, in striving to excite a sectional feeling, is most injurious to the men whom it professes to serve, for it only tends to band together that large majority of our citizens who are not "Southern men," under an apprehension that they may all eventually be proscribed as "Barnburners" or "Abolitionists."

Such a system of tactics as our indiscreet neighbors are now pursuing, we say is most suicidal to the Democratic party and to Southern interests. There is a disposition upon the part of most Democrats in California, to concede almost every thing to the feelings and prejudices of Southern men; but in all soberness we would ask if this will continue to be the case—if Northern and Western men are to be proscribed as the Journal desires? Will not such indiscretions tend directly to band Northern and Western men together for self-preservation? When it shall be once understood, that every man in the State is to be proscribed and defeated when up for an office, unless his claims meet the approval of a few self-styled "Southern men," will there not arise a sectional contest which will be most injurious to the State and to every person here?

MR. TINGLEY'S SPEECH occupies a good deal of space in our columns this morning. The "Coolie" question is novel and interesting in its character, and one politician should be willing to see another "put his foot in it," exactly as he pleases. We have now published about all the argument that has been used on every side of this much debated question. It may be interesting to read these various productions the second time, within the next six months.

THE OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE between Gov. Bigler and Gen. Hitchcock is published on our fourth page this morning. It will be found interesting, especially to that class of our citizens who live in the neighborhood of Indians.

OREGON GULCH.—A friend writes that a steam quartz mill is going up at this point, and another at Spring Valley, at the head of the gulch. Our informant expresses some doubt as to whether the leads have been sufficiently tested to warrant such expensive enterprises.

NAVIGATION OF THE COLORADO.—By recent advices from Camp Yuma, the important fact is communicated, that the Colorado has, on thorough examination, been found navigable for small steamers as far as the junction of the Gila.

JOHN ANDERSON, formerly of Jefferson City Mo., is reported to have been recently killed by the Indians near the Forks of the Trinity.

Water Lots in the Senate Again.

The remarks of Mr. Peachy in the Assembly on Tuesday last, on the Water Lot repeal, were of such a nature as lead Senators to give them some attention.

Mr. Broderick, yesterday morning, rose in his place in the Senate, and claimed the privilege of making a personal explanation. He said it had been charged in the other House, that the Senate acted in bad faith in repealing the Water Lot law number one, and refusing to concur in the action of the Assembly by repealing Water Lot law number two at the same time—that all the Senate wanted was to get the Assembly to repeal the first act, when that body would refuse to repeal the other law. This, Mr. B. said, was false and without the slightest foundation. He denounced in the most unmeasured terms the author of the attack upon the motives of the Senate. It had also been said in the Assembly, that the charges of bribery and corruption in the last Legislature were a bugbear and could not be sustained. "Why, sir," said Mr. Broderick, "I know of members of the last Legislature who received a consideration for their votes. I know that a Senator received a retaining fee of $1,000 for his services in procuring the passage of the first Water Lot bill. I know of other members who received property for similar services—in other words for their votes." These facts, Mr. B., said he had known for more than six months. They were related to him in confidence, and he could not give names without violating confidence. He should not have referred to such facts, if it had not been contended that no fraud could be shown. "Why sir," continued Mr. B., "the evidences of fraud and corruption are self-evident. What could induce members to vote away millions of the State's property for special purposes, unless that there could not be a question as to the bribery and corruption in the last Legislature; and that the property of the people had been virtually stolen from them, was equally unquestionable.

Mr. Robinson also defended his course in the Senate. He had not the slightest doubt but that the Water Lot laws of the last Legislature were passed in fraud and damnable iniquity—and acting under such belief, he had advocated their repeal. He had not sought to injure San Francisco, as had been charged in the Assembly. He wished to reach the original parties in iniquity, and not innocent holders of property, whose vested rights could not be disturbed. Mr. R. read the report of the debate in the Assembly on the previous day, where Mr. Peachy stated that the "question before the Senate, when that body repealed the 1st water lot bill was, 'which will ye crucify? Christ or Barrabas?' and the Senate answered Christ." Mr. R. said, he had voted for the repeal of the Water Lot act referred to in the published report: if any gentleman had said he merited the appellation of having crucified Christ in casting that vote, he wished to denounce him as a villain—"as a *villain*, sir, and I want him to distinctly understand what I say."

Mr. Ralston said he had nothing to do with the criminations and recriminations made by members of the two Houses against each other, on the famous Water Lot bill; such criminations usually sprang from the discussion of measures of *selfish legislation*, and he was not at all surprised at them.

Mr. R. said (though not a prophet, he would venture to predict) that if this Legislature did not repeal these acts, the next would. He was mistaken (said Mr. R.) in the good sense, justice and integrity of the American people, if they did not require of their Representatives the unconditional repeal of these iniquitous acts. They were a disgrace to the statute book, and should be expunged. The people would require this to be done; their sense of justice would, at the next session, compel this to be done.

"Anomalous Procedure."—"An Improved Writ of Ejectment."

Under the above quoted captions, two journals in this city published yesterday morning, accounts of an occurrence which took place on Tuesday, at a house on Second street, known as Young's Cottage. A mention of the affair was made by us, but deeming it one of a delicate nature, we declined giving any unneccessary details. As statements, however, have gone before the public, reflecting upon the conduct of the two ladies concerned, and characterising it as undignified and dishonorable, we have taken some pains to obtain the facts in the case. The house in question has been occupied recently by Mr. Curtis, on rent or lease from Mr. Winans, acting as agent of Mrs. Porter, *a femme du pave*, who claims the premises under a mortgage assigned to her by Barton Lee. This mortgage, it appears, had been satisfied and cancelled, before Mrs. Porter obtained it. Mrs. Young, who has been for a long time denied possession of the property of which she thinks herself the rightful owner, learned that Mr. Curtis and his family were to leave on the 27th, and being also aware that designs were on foot to enable another party to succeed him in the occupancy, took the course which circumstances seemed to require, in order to defeat such a project and insure her own rights.

Mrs. Young and her mother considered that they were justified in the measures adopted by them, knowing as they did what pledges and promises had been given to adverse claimants.

They stated their purpose to Mr. Curtis in the morning, after having passed the night in the house. They had learned that his lease was terminated, and that he was about to move out immediately. He said he was under an agreement or obligation to keep the possession of the premises for Mr. Mills, or Mr. Winans who had control of the property, and had let it to Mr. Mills. Mr. Curtis also said he should not interfere with Mrs. Young, acting under the belief as she did, that the property was hers.

Mr. Curtis then left Mrs. Barnes and Mrs. Young alone in the principal room of the house, where during the forenoon several of their friends called. Between one and two o'clock some articles of Mrs. Young's furniture were brought to the house. A man hired by Mr. Mills, stood by the gate, and said he was authorized to knock down any one who should try to enter. Mrs. Barnes with one or two friends went in however. It now appeared that a large party had assembled with the object of getting Mrs. Young and Mrs. Barnes out of the house. Messrs. Winans, Mills, Ball, Brown, Dr. Spaulding and some others, entered the room where the ladies were sitting. Mr. W. directed Mrs. Young to leave her own chair and take another, and said that if his order was not obeyed, force would be used to compel compliance.

At the same time, Mrs. Young states that highly offensive and insulting remarks were made to her. While this was going on within, a posse of men, with several police officers, were standing at the doors and windows, and some disturbance took place from the attempt of Mr. Barnes to reach his sister, in which he was frustrated. Mrs. Young having risen from her chair during this excitement, an effort was made to get it out, but frustrated by Mrs. Barnes. The latter lady was then thrown from the chair on the floor, and, as she states, dragged out by Mills, Brown and Ball. At the door she was told by Mr. Cornwall, not to resist any longer as an officer was there and it would be of no use. Meanwhile, the crowd were encouraged by the persons in the room crying "that's right!" "get them out!" and other similar remarks. Mrs. Young, who had still remained, was then taken hold of by Mr. Deal, of the police, and Dr. Spalding, and led out, thus leaving the field in possession of the opposing party, supported by their outside adherents, who united in expressions of rejoicing at the successful issue of so unequal a contest.

The statements we have presented are derived directly from Mrs. Young and Mrs. Barnes, whose story requires to be told in justice to themselves, misrepresented as they have been by the publications to which we have alluded. The details are given precisely as those ladies represent them, and it is just to add that the inducement and necessities which actuated the course pursued by them, although perhaps not proper to recapitulate, are such as will fully warrant their procedure. As to disturbing the peace, or violating the rites of hospitality, these charges are utterly gratuitous, and will go but a little way to justify the unmanly and disgraceful act which they are assumed to palliate. It has been our established practice to avoid noticing transactions of a private nature, like the one just presented; and only the absolute duty of vindicating an injured lady, who alike by her sex and position in society, should have been sufficiently secure from a calumnious and cowardly assault, would sanction the exception to a rule, which we hope may not be soon repeated.

LEGISLATURE.

IN SENATE.

Wednesday, April 28th, 1852.

Messrs. Hubbs and Walton reported that their other duties prevented them from examining into the accounts and vouchers of the Comptroller, and recommending that such examinations should hereafter be provided for by law.

The bill providing for the settlement of the accounts of Col. William Rodgers was passed.

Mr. Ralston made a report from the Special Committee on the Governor's Coolie message, and presented a "bill for an Act to protect mining interests, and to prevent excessive emigration from Asia to the State of California." 500 copies of the report were ordered printed, and the bill is made the special order for Saturday next.

The remainder of the session was occupied in the discussion of the $600,000 war loan bill, upon which action will be taken this day.

On motion of Mr. Broderick, the Water Lot bill was made the special order for Friday.

The Senate adjourned at half past 5 o'clock.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Tuesday, April 28th, 1852.

Mr. Boggs reported in favor of the bill to incorporate together the cities of Benecia and Vallejo, deeming that the enlargement of the boundaries of the permanent seat of Government would be greatly to the advantage of the people and to the safety of the public archives and funds of this State.

On motion of Mr. Wood, Martinez was included in the bill.

Motions to amend by adding San Jose, Shaw's Flat, Scott's Bar and Quartzburg were lost.

The bill was then put on its final passage and lost.

The bill to amend the San Francisco State Marine Hospital act was passed.

The bill for the relief of the poor and indigent sick in the various counties of the State was lost.

The Senate bill to fund the debt of the State was considered in Committee of the Whole, amended, read a third time and passed.

After the noon recess, a report was made by Mr. Gardner on the bill concerning possessory rights in quartz mines, which bill was made the special order for next day.

Mr. Wall introduced a bill to regulate the shipping of gold dust, which was ordered printed.

Mr. Law introduced a bill for the reduction of salaries, which was referred to the Special Hospital Committee to report next day.

Mr. McConaha moved to reconsider the vote taken the day previous on the bill for the relief of H. A. Caulfield. The House refused to reconsider the vote.

Ayes—Boggs, Canney, Coates, Coffroth, Colby, Ingersoll, Crabb Fleming, Gardiner, Jones, Kipp, Law, McConaha, McKim, McMeans, Ten Broeck, Turner, Wohler, Wood, Young—20.

Nays—Brush, Cauldwell, Chauncey, Crittenden, Damiron, Fowler, Gibson, Graham, Hinchman, Hopkins, Hudspeth, Merritt, Orrick, Paxton, Peachy, Pearce, Ridley, Smith, Stark, Stevenson, Talliaferro, Tucker, Wall, Yeiser, Hammond—25.

The Senate bill for a fund for the State Library was passed.

The Assembly bill for the relief of emigrants travelling overland to California was passed.

A petition from the corporate authorities of Sacramento in reference to the city limits, was presented by Mr. McConaha.

Mr. Paxton gave notice of a bill to fund the debt of Yuba County.

Mr. Lyons gave notice of a bill for the permanent location of the seat of Government, and then the House took another recess until 8 o'clock.

Dramatic.

The American opened to a very large audience last evening, all of whom were delighted with the performance of the "Lady of Lyons." Mrs. Baker enacted Pauline with the same charms which have given such merited celebrity to her personation of Bulwer's best heroine. Mr. Baker's Claude was also excellent as usual, and Mr. Mitchell's Damas, Mr. Coad's Glavis, and the Beauseant of Mr. Bingham deserve very favorable mention. Mrs. Bingham, and Mrs. Mansfield did justice to the Mesdames Deschapelles and Melnotte. "That Rascal Jack" introduced John Dunn to a Sacramento audience with the utmost *eclat*. He kept the house in a continual roar of laughter throughout the piece.

To-night, Morton's delightful comedy, "All that Glitters is not Gold," will be produced, Mrs. Baker as Martha Gibbs, a character no less pleasing in itself than suited to the genius of an actress whose every personation on our boards has been received with so large a meed of approbation. Mr. Baker appears as Stephen Plum, to which he will not fail to do ample justice.—Mrs. Baker will also appear as Gertrude, in the "Loan of a Lover," a part in which she is peculiarly pleasing.

Mr. Dunn repeats his performance of the "Rascal Jack," making altogether a bill of extraordinary variety and attraction.

PACIFIC THEATRE.—This place was not as well attended last evening as it has been heretofore, owing, we suppose, to the re-opening of the American. Messrs. Goldsmith & Co., the proprietors, will open the Theatre this afternoon, at 2 o'clock, for the accommodation of ladies and children who cannot conveniently attend at a late hour. This exhibition of California's wild and romantic scenery is well worth the money charged for seeing it, and lovers of the fine arts should not let the opportunity pass without witnessing the wonderful skill of Mr. Paul Emmert, Esq., as exhibited in his Panoramas of different parts in California.

ACCIDENTS AND INCIDENTS.—A letter dated at Morris' Ravine, on the 22d instant, states that an old man, by the name of Captain Thing, was drowned at Long's Bar, on the preceding Sunday. He was capsized in crossing the ferry. On the same evening, the body of a Frenchman was picked up at the same point. Among the other occurrences recorded by the writer, Mrs. Bell, who had resided nearly two years at the Ravine, became the mother of a fine little girl on Thursday last—mother and child doing well.

MASONIC.—The Grand Lodge of California holds an annual meeting in San Francisco on Tuesday next.

Speech of the Hon. Geo. B. Tingley,

Delivered in the Senate, on the 12th day of April, 1852, on the bills to enforce contracts for work and labor. The Senate and House bills both being under consideration:

Mr. President,—When I introduced, for the consideration of the Senate, the bill to enforce contracts for work and labor, I stated clearly my reasons for so doing: "That it was my object to bring a subject of importance to the consideration of the people of this State, which I deemed of vital interest, that had been apparently overlooked by those who were to be most seriously affected by it—that is the present and ultimate effect of the policy of allowing a peculiar class, or rather caste of foreign labor to come in open competition with American labor in California, and that at a proper time I would give my views at large on this whole question."

Mr. President, this I shall proceed now to do, in such language and manner as not to be misrepresented or misunderstood.

This subject engaged my attention in the early part of the first session of the California Legislature of 1849—'50. I then argued that it was the *true policy* of our State to prohibit these foreigners from working on our mineral lands, and submitted my views in a report which is to be found on page 808 of the Journal of the Assembly of 1849 and '50.

Here permit me to make a few extracts from that report, as follows:

"The State of California presents to this Union considerations of no ordinary character. Within her limits is contained the most extensive mineral region in the known world. This vast deposit of the precious metals is now attracting the eager attention, not only of the people of the United States, but the entire population of all Europe; nor can we except the subjects of Mexico, Chili, Peru, China, and the Sandwich Islands, judging from the motley crew found floating in our midst. Our situation is a peculiar one; separated a vast distance from the old confederated States, by almost insurmountable barriers, it becomes our imperative duty to look well to that course of policy which, while it secures prosperity to our people in time of peace, will safely guard our interests in the event of war.—Should our Government unfortunately be driven to the alternative of war with any European power, California, from her isolated position, must from necessity rely on her own right arm for resources, defence and protection. This she can do, if the true policy is adopted by the General Government in reference to the mineral lands of the State. Let Congress by law declare that none save American citizens shall be permitted to extract gold or other precious metals from the mineral lands in California, and provide for the rigid enforcement of the law by adequate penalties and punishment. This would be productive of two important results, highly advantageous to California. First, to encourage the American citizen to emigrate to and make California his home, and thus add strength to our present population. Secondly, to drive from among our people a host of foreigners, of every nation, color, and tongue, who have sought our shores for no other purpose than to collect the mineral wealth here found, and convey the same to foreign parts. Devoid of intelligence sufficient to appreciate the true principles of a free form of government; vicious, indolent, and dishonest, to an extent rendering them obnoxious to our citizens; with habits of life low and degraded; an intellect but one degree above the beast of the field, and not susceptible of elevation; all these things combined render such classes of human beings a curse to any enlightened community. Mining is, to a great extent, the only business they can or will follow. Their mineral labor comes in competition directly with that of our citizens, and proves detrimental to the interest of our laborer, whose earnings are put in competition with the Mexican peon, Chilian slave, or Sandwich Island serf.

"To permit our mineral region to remain open to all nations, will lure hither the foreign capitalist, with his hordes of the worst population of the old world, to extract gold from our rich placers. To add to his accumulated wealth is his sole object, and having attained that end, he returns whence he came, never having once entertained the idea of becoming an American citizen. He bequeaths his degraded and debased hirelings to California, as a boon for the golden treasures he has thus extracted from American soil, and conveyed to his foreign home.

"But the Government, we trust, will adopt no such suicidal policy. The mineral lands are the direct property of the Government, or rather, the American people; for we recognise fully the doctrine that ours is a "Government of the People," and adhering to the principle, we unhesitatingly avow the doctrine that American citizens are entitled to the exclusive right of collecting and putting into the channels of trade and commerce, bearing the impress of the American eagle, the rich treasures of California.

"When this principle is established and carried out by our Government, the labor of her citizens, freed from foreign competition, will be more amply rewarded, and the circulating medium in gold coin throughout the United States largely augmented.

"The conflicting interests of our citizens and foreigners in the mineral districts have already led in many instances to serious difficulties, resulting in some cases in the death of numbers of the parties concerned. The foreigners are daily crowding to the Placers, determined to reap a golden harvest; whilst the American laborer, who is to be affected by such competition, as firmly resists such intrusions. From this state of affairs the worst consequences must and will flow, unless the General Government promptly interferes and takes stringent steps to remove these foreign intruders from her mineral lands, as well as forbid them from further trespassing upon her acknowledged rights, under heavy penalties to be energetically enforced."

Such was then, at that early day, my views on this great question, and, sir, in principle they are now my views and opinions, strengthened by experience and observation.

I was right then, I am right now, and I intend to be right at all times on this question.

Then it was that I endeavored to protect American labor from the encroachment of this low and degraded competition; then it was that I advocated with all my power and zeal the principle that our rich placers should be open and free to American labor only; let each gather as much of the golden treasure as patient industry would award to him, and let that in full be a recompense for his daily toil.

But, sir, I was overruled then by those whose duty it was to guard and protect labor, which then as now, forms the great leading interest of this State.

The doctrine prevailed that "the mineral lands of California were open and free to all foreigners"—a doctrine that I then, as I do now repudiate as an outrage on the just rights of the laboring citizens of this State. What has been the result? Has it not lured hither the "foreign capitalist" with his hord of "hirelings" to *rob* our placers of their golden wealth, and convey the same to foreign parts? That it has, no one on this floor dare controvert. And sir, I now here assert as a fact, that a large majority of all foreigners now digging in the mines, as well as those who are now thronging our shores daily by hundreds, and ere long will be augmented to thousands, are under contract, in the employ of "foreign capitalists" who reap the reward of their labor. Sir, a majority of the representatives of the people have decided that this is the true policy of California. My associates in 1849 so determined then, and sir, I know full well a majority of this Senate will so decide on this day. They will decide that this contract labor shall come—they so avow themselves. This leaves me now but a choice of two evils; first, to admit California to be shingled over with contract laborers under the control of foreign masters, or secondly, by law to place this power in the hands of American citizens resident of California; a choice I would gladly avoid, but I am compelled to make the choice—the peculiar liberal notions of Hon. Senators on this floor and their predecessors drive me to it. I do choose—I make an American choice, both from principle, as well as on the grounds of public policy. If this contract or hireling system must prevail, and prevail it notoriously does, I am for placing it in the hands and under the control of my own people. Then, if there is any profit derived from it, it reverts to those at least as meritoriously entitled to it as foreign Alcaldes or wealthy mandarins—it remains here—forms a portion of the wealth of the State and the basis of taxation. To those who seek our shores to find a home—an asylum from oppression—I bid them God speed. Let them come and enjoy the fruits of the tree of liberty; let the Irishman, the Englishman, the German and the Frenchman come—they are our ancestry and almost naturally belong to our household. But sir, this swarm from the Asiatic hive are notoriously a different class, and come, or are brought hither for an entirely different purpose. They come here to fill an *oppressed* purse, or to add to accumulated wealth, and when satisfied, leave us never to return, or returning from year to year until taking their final leave, for the same reason a wolf quits a carcas,—when nought but the skeleton remains. Sir, I regard them as but Goths and Vandals, brought hither by their distant leaders to rob and plunder, and I regret to say virtually under license from a California Legislature.

Mr. President, I shall now direct my attention to honorable Senators, (and more particularly the Senator from San Francisco, Mr. Broderick) whom, together with his friends on this occasion, I must designate as the friends of "foreign importers" of contract laborers. These men know full well the "*Coolie system*" now in full blast, a fact which the Senator will not deny, yet, Sir, not *one* can be found to raise his voice against it. This champion of foreign importers (Mr. B.) is silent. Is it because they choose to grant privileges to *foreign* capitalists which they will deny to our own citizens? The position of the Senator on this question is a conclusive answer. Sir, I say to the people of California, more especially to the MINERS, beware of these advocates of the doctrine "that the mines of California should be open and free to every foreigner."

Their object is as apparent as the noon-day sun. They wish to obtain "cheap labor" through a cunning and *insidious* channel.

Their policy is to crowd the mining districts with Chinese, Chilians, Sonoraians, Kanackas and such *peculiar* class of laborers, to bring such labor in direct open and even-handed competition with American labor, and thus in the end accomplish, not only what they say is designed by the "Coolie bill" (to bring about cheap labor,) but one other thing which must inevitably follow, that is, the "degradation of American labor." Such, Sir, I charge to be their object, and such is the inevitable tendency of their *liberal* principles.

They have not the nerve to come out openly and manfully and avow their object, but seek to cover their evident design, under the *specious* pretext of love for "pig tail" Celestials, and brotherly affection for the dark and copper colored *castes* generally.

Mr. President, a few there are, (and I will not say the Senator of San Francisco is not one of them) who, doubtless, ardently desire, ere long, to see hosts of this class of human beings marching up to the polls with the right kind of tickets," and by an intelligent exhibition of their appreciation and knowledge of the principles of our Republican form of Government, in the shape of a certificate of naturalization obtained from some County Judge, deposit them in the ballot box, and thereby temporarily maintain their *now* especial friends in power for another *long* session or two. Miners, beware of such friends. Beware of men in power who preach this *very liberal* doctrine of "the mines should be open and free as air to all foreigners." Look out for them—keep an eye on them; they are your worst enemies—mark the assertion, time will most conclusively prove it. Strike home at them—spare not—as the knife enters you will not hear the plaintive cry of the lamb, but the howl of the wolf.

The doctrine of the Senator from San Francisco and his friends has surrounded you, whilst pursuing your daily toil, with the most degraded and debased hirelings on the face of the earth—there before you is a crowd of Kanakas—on your right a lot of Chilenos—on your left a few interesting Sonoranians, and in your rear fifty representatives of the Celestial Empire—you are surrounded by a dark, musky, dusky cloud—look at it—is there not something within your breast that tells you that this is wrong? that makes you feel that its tendency is to degrade you—that some one is inflicting a wrong, an outragous wrong upon you? Miners you should reverence and love such *friends!* Sir, these dark and dingy clouds are settling down among us all around, and are destined to curse California worse than the locusts, lice and frogs cursed Egypt. Why sir, if Noah's ark was here, in forty-eight hours we could fill it with a pair of the human species of every nation on the earth, taken from the motley crew found floating in our midst, and who find an able advocate of "equal rights" in the person of that Senator. I have steadily opposed their in-coming as detrimental to our best interests—at all times I fought it step by step, but could not rally aid sufficient to sustain me. By no act of mine have these hordes set foot on our soil. But sir, here they have their friends. Here are honorable Senators who say let them come, and we will infuse in them the good principles of our republican institutions, and imbue them with knowledge of the true God—we will teach them to become good citizens. So says that honorable Senator and his friends. This is all very kind, very charitable indeed; but sir, I do not want to make one-half of all California a school house for one hundred thousand hopeful scholars of this kind, and a penitentiary of the other half, in which to punish their crimes—it would cost too much. It is enough to take care of our own people, good, bad and indifferent. Better spend the amount of money it would require in educating our own children, and the payment of our just liabilities. Sir, I would prefer sending these philanthropic Senators as missionaries among those heathens to enlighten their dark and benighted intellects. It would afford a greater scope for the exercise of their benevolent and charitable organs, and when they have fulfilled their mission then let them come. I might from my knowledge of the honorable Senators, doubt their true *piety*, but sir I think they would do tolerably well as missionaries among the Asiatics and natives of the Islands of the Pacific. Possibly they might do some good *there*.

Let me now direct public attention to an important fact, which is another of the good results of this outrageous doctrine for which certain honorable Senators are largely answerable. It is this: for near three years past, more than *fifty thousand* foreigners have been annually digging in our placers, and in many instances, the richest in the State. The result is, these *outsiders* have reaped the profits of rich mineral districts, that if left untouched by them, would have afforded profitable employment for one hundred thousand of our own industrious citizens for more than one year. Daily this operation is going forward. Every week that foreigners dig in the mines, the chances of American labor is to that extent in quantity and profit diminished, and I hope miners will reflect well on this fact.

Californians, how long will you submit to this? will you shut your eyes on the effects that must certainly follow? Looking as you should do to your true interest, I say it is your duty to adopt promptly that course of policy which will at once correct this evil—*drive out these intruders*; reserve these placers for your own use; if more than you can occupy, reserve them for your friends now on their way to California, or that may hereafter come.

Mr. President, we have another item of a peculiarly philanthropic character, forming a part of the very liberal creed of certain honorable Senators, not the least conspicuous of whom is my friend from San Francisco, and that is, that no person should be bound to fulfil any contract for work and labor "unless he voluntarily choose to do so." That if you compel him by law to act in good faith, and comply with his undertaking, when he has no fair, legal, or honest reason for refusing, why, sir, they say you make a "*white slave*" of him: such may be their convictions of right, but I dissent from it, believing this doctrine better calculated to shield rascality than afford protection from oppressive bargains. I admit, sir, that the fulfilment of contracts occupies but a small space in the history of California, but I do not believe this precedent affords any just pretext to avoid doing right.—Courts of justice, I have been taught, were established, among other things to enforce contracts and obligations between individuals, and until very recently the justness of that rule has not been controverted; but we live emphatically in an age of progression, which may account for strange departures from old fashioned rules.—The effect of this species of foreign labor, as it now exists, is peculiar in its operation in California.

It secures no valuable or lasting improvements behind—nothing but ruin in its wake—nothing save useless piles of earth from which it has extracted all the golden deposits.

If the same labor was devoted to our agricultural districts, it would tend to the rapid development of the productions of the soil, as well as build up permanent improvements, which would add much to the wealth and prosperity of the State. It would furnish the miner with all the necessaries of life, at *one-fourth* the present cost, whilst at the same it frees him from competition, and largely enhances the profits of his labor.

This foreign labor could be made to reclaim the swamp and overflowed lands, a matter of vast importance to the State. It would be directed to the culture of rice, coffee, sugar, tea and other essential necessaries of life, that can be produced here in amount equal to all our wants, that at present we are compelled to import from foreign countries at a cost of millions of dollars annually.

Could this foreign labor, that is now engaged in our State, be applied in this manner, and to the accomplishment of these objects for the next five years to come, it would add at least fifty millions of dollars to the permanent wealth of the State, in addition to disclosing the fact of our capability of exhibiting to the world evidence of greatness unexampled in the history of any other State in the Union.

Whilst, sir, this labor performed in the mining districts, would extract from our soil at least one million of dollars, nine-tenths of which would be clandestinely conveyed by its foreign owners to foreign countries, thus robbing the State of a portion of her permanent wealth, and defrauding our revenue laws—and likewise inflicting a great wrong on our mining community. I advert to this point simply to show the different results that would arise to the State, between this labor in the mines and agricultural districts; that in the one case some good would result, of a permanent character, whilst in the other it is fraught with evil—not that I by any means advocate either, nor shall I, only when presented as a choice of evils.

Now sir, in a brief manner I have explained my position on the propositions before the Senate. I have attained my object on this "Coolie" question. I determined to place it once more before the people of this State in that *form* which would not only make them *think* but *act*. I trust sir, I have not altogether failed in my object. It will not be long until the mining districts will take hold of this question boldly and drive out these intruders—such is my opinion notwithstanding the bold advocates of the interests of foreign hirelings found on this floor or elsewhere. The leaven is working apparently well—the people are now thinking and I trust will soon act, and thus carry out my views on this subject, which alone I verily believe will promote the true interest of my State. But if they shall determine otherwise—if this Coolie contract labor must be crowded on us thick and fast, in the hands of foreign capitalists, and God knows it is now coming on us like an avalanche, and I think as fast as its advocates here could desire, then sir I would vote for the most thorough Coolie bill that can be framed in the shape of law, to place them under the control of my own people, and enable them to reap a profit if any arise from their labor, but not till then.

Again, let me repeat, that as the first to bring the subject before the people in the capacity of a Legislator, I was then right on this question—continued right, am now right, and shall remain right.

Holding the opinions here declared before the Senate, and being my views long since formed, I have spoken them freely, and now submit them for the scrutiny of the public, and will most cheerfully abide the judgment thereon of the people of my adopted State.

To the Editors of newspapers who have canvassed the policy of these "Coolie bills," and published the proceedings of a meeting, purporting to be held at Columbia, in Tuolume County.

Gentlemen,—

My name has been used in connexion with this question, in such a way as convinces me that my views and position on this important subject are not known or understood.

In order that I may not be placed in a false position, I respectfully ask that my remarks may find an insertion in your papers, if deemed worthy the space.

GEO. B. TINGLEY.

Marysville.

By Gregory's Express, we have the Herald of yesterday:

EXECUTION.—Nathaniel Bowman was hung by Sheriff Dodge, of Butte county, on the 24th inst., for the murder of Sigler. He met his fate quietly and firmly. When led to the scaffold he said he considered his sentence severe, averring that he did not intend to kill Sigler. He said he was reconciled, and willing to die. He thanked the officers for their kindness to him during his imprisonment, and the citizens of Colusi county for not taking his life at the time he killed Sigler, and allowing him time for trial by jury and "to repent of his sins," which he hoped he had done.

CHANGE EDITORIAL.—The Herald learns that Dr. Wm. E. Rust, late associate editor, and John McElroy, Esq., late of the Los Angeles Star, have become associated with Messrs. T. W. Giles and R. Rust, in the California Express.

Accident to the Lee Family

Through Adams' Express, we are in receipt of the subjoined letter.

JACKSON, April 27, 1852.

MESSRS. EDITORS:—There was quite a serious accident happened this morning to our old acquaintances, the "Lee Family." On their way from this place, (where they performed to a crowded house,) to Volcano, the carriage in which were Mrs. Lee and the two children, was upset, severely bruising Mrs. L., and dislocating the right arm of little Frank at the elbow, which will disable him from performing for some time. There is nothing in the way of news worth relating. The miners generally are doing well.

Yours, &c., "T."

AUCTION SALE.—J. B. Starr & Co. have a large sale of Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Hardware, &c., at 10 o'clock this morning, to which the attention of our merchants is called.

GEN. COVARRUBIAS' remarks on the Water Lot repeal bill, we are compelled to defer until to-morrow; also a report of Capt. Denver's speech in the Senate yesterday on the War Loan bill.

"CALIFORNIA'S COMMUNICATION on the Water Lot debate is necessarily laid over.

"Lines to the Memory, &c.," we shall be obliged to decline.

A SCHOOL has been commenced at the city of Los Angelos by Miss Julia Dalton.

DIED.

Suddenly, April 27th, at the 11 Mile House, Coloma Road, Mr. Orin C. Wilder, of Commant, Ashtabula Co., Ohio, late proprietor of the Pleasant Grove House, Nevada Road, aged 32 years.

Ohio papers please copy.

Marine Intelligence.

PORT OF SAN FRANCISCO.

ARRIVED.

April 26—Brig Col Fremont, 11 ds from San Pedro.
Schr Curlew, from Santa Cruz.
Schr Queen of the West, 5 days from Santa Barbara
April 25th—Steamer Ohio, Hilliard, 5 days from San Diego; 60 pass.

Cleared.

April 27—Ship Challenge, Hongkong.
Schr Wm Allen, Islands of the Pacific.
April 26—Ship Rob Roy, Hongkong.
Barque Circassian, Valparaiso.
Brig Hallowell, Guaymas.

SAILED.

April 25—Barque Southerner, New York.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NOTICE TO LAND O'CAKES MEN.—The members of the "Caledonian Society" established here in 1850, anxious to extend the philanthropic purpose then projected, beg ALL the old members to meet at "The Medical Hall," 153 J street, corner of 6th, on MONDAY EVENING the 3d of May, at 7 o'clock; as also *every one* who has a philanthropic throb in his heart, and is desirous of having a noble bond of union in this our adopted country, characteristic of him in every quarter of the globe.

Those in the mountains or at any distance, may become members by proxy, as a monthly meeting will be held the first Monday evening of every month, thus forming a general register of the names and residence of every one in this State. ap27 3t*

Beware!

☞ TO THE PUBLIC.—As the City Licenses have heretofore never been countersigned by the City Clerk as required by the City Charter, all persons are cautioned against paying the same unless so countersigned by said Clerk. License Payer,

ap20 15t D. K. BRANNAN.

LOST.—On Monday, near the State House, a Colt's revolver; loaded, and likely to "go off" if not left with the Comptroller without delay.

Notice to Consignees.—Consignees per steamer ANTELOPE are hereby notified that all goods not taken away on the day of arrival will be stored at the expense and risk of the owners. FRANK JOHNSON,

mr5 tf Agent.

☞ Pacific Star Division No. 1, Sons of Temperance, meet every TUESDAY Evening, at their Hall, on J street three doors east of 4th street, at 7 o'clock. oct13-tf

☞ MR. H. B. CRIST, is authorized to act as agent for the "Weekly Pictorial Times and Transcript." His receipt will be good for all monies paid for subscriptions or advertisements in said paper.

AUCTION SALES.

BY J. B. STARR & CO.,

At their Brick Store on K st. between 2nd and 3rd.

THIS DAY.

THURSDAY, April 29, 1852, at 10 o'clock A M,

Whisky.

Monongahela Whisky
Rectified Whisky
Bourbon Whisky

Brandy.

Rochelle Brandy
London Dock Brandy
French Cognac Brandy
American Brandy

ALSO.

To close a Co-partnership concern,

BRANDY.

20 eighth packages Otard, Dupuy & Co brandy
3 qr casks old pure juice of the cherry
9 boxes fine honey dew Tobacco

—ALSO—

Butter,
Hams,
Cherry Brandy,
Cheese,
Flour,
Ale.
Cigars,
Glassware,
Pipes,
Dry Goods,
Brooms, &c. &c.

After which

2000 Tahiti Oranges
2000 Elusia do
1000 Alpio do
3500 Elpanati do, all in fine order.

ALSO.

To the following invoice we call particular attention, although a small one it is of considerable value, and costs $784.

9 doz Rogers' ivory handled table knives
9 doz do silver plated forks
5 hf doz do do do spoons
3 prs do ivory handled carvers and forks
19 toilet looking glasses
1 blank book, 21 qrs.

J. B. STARR, Auct'r.

N. B.—There will be other goods sold not named in the advertisement which will arrive in time for the sale.

ap29 J. B. STARR, Auctioneer.

STORE-SHIP NINUS

At Private Sale.

The bark NINUS as she now lies at foot of I street, 255 tons burthen, with all her moving tackle, consisting of Chains, Anchors and Hawsers. She has the best House on deck of any Store-ship along the Levee—is perfectly tight and will be sold at a great bargain.

For further information apply to

J. B. STARR & CO,

mr24 tf Auctioneers.

BY BROWN & BEAL.

Front st near K.

CATALOGUE SALE.

ON TUESDAY, May 4, at 9½ o'clock A.M, we shall offer one of the largest assortments of Goods ever offered at auction.

Every lot with Duplicate, will be sold to the highest bidder *without the least reserve.*

The attention of Merchants to this Sale is particularly requested, as the goods will be sold in LARGE LOTS.

Consignors will please hand in invoices as early as convenient, in order to have them in the Catalogue.

Catalogues will be ready for delivery early on the morning of sale. CHAS. C. SACKETT,

ap27 Auctioneer.

E. S. Perkins,

Auction and Commission Merchant,

New Fire Proof Building—Front street, Sacramento City

ROYAL FISK—Agent, over Nichols, Parker & Co's Store, Sansome street, near Clay, San Francisco.

REGULAR SALES—TUESDAY and FRIDAY.

feb18

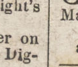
NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Wanted.

TO PURCHASE—A LOT OF LAND near the Slough and fronting on the Sacramento River, 40 to 60 feet. E. S. PERKINS,

54 Front st.

Sacramento, April 28, 1852. ap29 3t



CAME to the Stable of the subscribers on the 25th inst., one light Grey Spanish HORSE, with dim Brand on left thigh, 4 or 5 years old.

The owner is requested to come forward and prove property or he will be sold in ten days to pay charges.

SMITH & BARCLAY,

Horse Market.

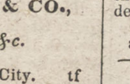
Sacramento, April 28. ap29 1w



$50 REWARD.—Stolen from Butte Diggings, Calaveras county, on the 25th instant, one store Grey HORSE, near-sighted, branded on the neck with Courtwright's Ranch brand—an arrow.

The above reward will be paid by the subscriber on detection of thief, or delivery of the horse at Butte Diggings, Calaveras county.

ap29 1w* BRINTNALL & CO.



DENTAL SURGERY.—MR. ROSE, Surgical and Mechanical Dentist, begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Sacramento that he has permanently arranged to carry on his profession in the above place, and he feels confident that after a practice of nearly twenty years he cannot fail to please those persons who will patronise him. Specimens of work can be seen, and charges moderate.

Office corner of I and 6th streets. ap29 1m

MADDUX, WEATHERWAX & CO.,

Dealers in

Grain, Provisions, Liquors, &c.

No. 58 Front Street,

mr26 Between K and L—Sacramento City. tf

Removal.

P. J. BROWN & CO. would inform their friends that they have removed from their old stand on Front street, to their new Fire Proof Brick Store,

K street, between 2d and 3d,

Where they will be happy to see their numerous patrons and the public generally, who will always find on hand an extensive assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Miners' Tools,

Flour, Grain, etc. etc. etc. ap24 1m

FLOUR—Fresh ground in bbls and half bbls

300 bbls extra super Flour, Winchester Mills				
200 bbls	do	do	Monument	do
150 bbls	do	do	Mactier	do
200 bbls	do	do	J P Miller's	do
100 bbls	do	do	Corner's	do
300 hf bbls	do	do	Warfield's	do

For sale low in lots to suit purchasers, by

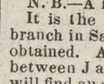
SAMUEL FULLERTON,

Front st, between Jackson and Pacific,

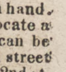
ap28 1w San Francisco.

NICHOLS, PARKER & CO., Sansome street, near Clay, have in store

200 casks sugar cured and canvassed hams
50 bbls vinegar; 1000 bags fine salt
400 small boxes Winchester's and Colgate's soap
100 boxes castile soap
100 boxes pepper sauce; do catsup
100 boxes Stoughton's bitters
200 bxs and hf bxs adamantine and sperm candles
5000 lbs American dairy cheese
50 bbls and hf and qr do dried apples
1000 lbs S C soda, in pound papers
200 dozen Baltimore cove and fresh oysters
100 dozen fresh lobster; do hallibut
50 doz preserved fresh whortleberries; do peaches;
100 dozen brandy peaches
30 cases nectar and virgin leaf tobacco
100 cases smoking and chewing tobacco
50 boxes pipes; 500 bxs spices of all kinds, in bottles
500 boxes and 2, 3, 5 and 6 gal kegs pickles
Long and short handled shovels, hoes, and handled axes
50 dozen hemp binding rope
100 cases kip boots and brogans; also ladies' shoes;
Three large invoices clothing; also to arrive
Invoices furniture and crockery. ap28 2w



Hat Emporium.



DOLSEN,

The Practical Hatter,

And Proprietor of the "First Premium Hat Emporium,"

IS now holding forth at No. 12 Commercial street, on his own individual account, where he would be happy to see his friends and thank them for their previous patronage.

Hats are made to order, in his shop, to suit all tastes; also, a full supply of Hats constantly on hand, direct from Genin's, Beebe's and Leary's manufactory, New York.

N. B.—A few of those celebrated Kossuth Hats on hand.

It is the intention of this establishment to locate a branch in Sacramento as soon as a suitable Store can be obtained. Any person having a room on Second street between J and K sts, or upon J or K streets near 2nd st, will find an opportunity to rent the same by applying as above. ap28 1m

Chile Barley.

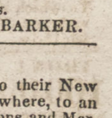
3,000 SACKS 50 lbs each 1000 sacks each fresh Chile Barley—Mary Holland's cargo, in lots to suit, for sale by

McGILVERY & POND,

ap28 3t Flour Depot, Levee near M st.

Washington Hotel Restaurant,

J St. between Front and Second.



MR. & MRS. MATTHEWS grateful for past favors would respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that having made every effort to promote their comfort, they re-open TO-DAY their Saloon.

They have associated with them, MRS. BARKER, formerly MRS. MORSE, a lady well and favorably known, who will unite her efforts to theirs to please, and having procured an eminent FRENCH COOK, they pledge themselves no effort shall be spared to render their table second to none in the city.

Open all night for the reception of lodgers.

ap26 tf MATTHEWS & BARKER.

Removal.

LOVELAND & CO. have removed into their New Brick Ware-house, NO. 40 K st, where, to an extensive assortment of Groceries, Provisions and Merchandise, they are constantly making additions to their stock by fresh importations, to which they would invite the attention of purchasers for city or country trade.

ap26 1m



EXTRA MELON SEEDS.—We have just received a Fine New Assortment of the most choice Melon Seed, including many new Prize Varieties. WARREN & CO'S Seed store,

ap21 J street near Levee.

AMUSEMENTS.

AMERICAN THEATRE.

STAGE MANAGER,..........................MR. J. DUNN

The management take pleasure in informing the public that this establishment has re-opened with the celebrated and popular American Actress,

Mrs. Alexina Fisher Baker,

And her husband, MR LEWIS BAKER.

Second appearance of MR. JOHN DUNN.

This, Thursday Evening, April 29th,

The performance will commence with

ALL IS NOT GOLD THAT GLITTERS.

Mrs. Baker as Martha Gibbs.
Mr. Baker as Stephen Plum.

DANCE. by MISS JOSEPHINE.

After which

THAT RASCAL JACK.

In which Mr John Dunn will appear.

To conclude with

THE LOAN OF A LOVER.

Gertrude, (with songs) Mrs. Baker.

☞ Doors open at 7—performances commence at half past 7.

PRICES OF ADMISSION—Dress Circle and Parquette, $2; Upper Boxes, $1; Parquette Boxes, $3; Proscenium boxes $5.

Pacific Theatre.

Novelty, Amusement and Instruction Combined.

A Grand MOVING PANORAMA of California, nearly ONE MILE in length, painted by Paul Emmert, Esq., Goldsmith & Co., Proprietors, will be exhibited Every Evening this week, commencing on

Monday Evening, April 26th,

At the Pacific Theatre, at 1-4 to 8 o'clock, and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday afternoons at 3 o'clock.

ADMISSION—Dress Circle and Parquette, $2; Upper Boxes, $1. Children half-price. ap26 1w

Gymnasium.

MESSRS. OCKLESTON & ROBERTS beg respectfully to inform their friends and the public that they have rented and fitted up the splendid Saloon Bella Union, for a GYMNASIUM on the English, German, French and American styles—comprising all the apparatus necessary for the development of the human frame. The proprietors pledge themselves that no exertions shall be found wanting on their part to make the exercise both agreeable and beneficial to all who may favor them with their patronage.

N. B.—Lessons given in Sparring, Fencing and Single Stick.

Open from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M., on J street between First and Second. mr3

California Museum.

F. COOMBS having collected and purchased a very large and magnificent collection of

California Curiosities,

will pay a liberal price for every description of rare California Animals, Mineral or vegetable products.

Apply to Mr. RUSS, Lady Adams House, Sac. City, or DR. YOUNG, Branch Hotel, San Francisco, or to F. COOMBS, California Museum.

Contributors always admitted free.

☞ A Female Mountain Cat wanted. ap13 2w*

TO LET OR FOR SALE.

TO LET OR FOR SALE.

THE STORE now occupied by P. J. BROWN & CO, on Front street between J and K streets, No. 39. ap 19

FOR SALE OR TO LET.

THE WHITE OAK SPRING HOTEL—36 miles from Sacramento City and ten from Coloma. Enquire on the premises. ap16 4w

$40,000 LESS THAN FIRST COST!
Crescent City Hotel.

J street between 3d and 4th—Sacramento City

THIS House, in point of size is second to none in California, being 49 by 160 feet, extending to the alley in the rear. The Bar Room is 40 by 50 feet, and the Dining Room 20 by 110. The house is well ventilated, having an arcade between both buildings.

Ladies and Gentlemen's parlors and billiard rooms below and up stairs.

The lot in the rear of the buildings is attached, and occupied as wood yard and privies. This property will be sold for one third of the first cost of the lots and the buildings, as the proprietor will leave on or before the 15th of May next. ap14 tf

FOR RENT,
A Tavern Stand and Farm.

THE Subscriber having business, which compels him to return to the States in March, offers to rent the Tavern known as the Lexington House, on the Coloma road, 23 miles from Sacramento. The situation of this place for a store or tavern, is perhaps, one of the best from the city to the mountains, being located in the centre of, and about equal distance from Texas Hill, Negro Bar, Alder Spring Branch Rhodes' Diggings and Prairie Diggings; commencing within a few hundred yards of the house.

There is enclosed about 120 acres of as good land as any in the State, which will be rented with or without the house.

There are three first rate corralls, stabling for 35 to 40 head of Horses, good water and timber, and a blacksmith shop on the premises; the Texas Hill Post Office is kept at the house. For an approved tenant, the rent will be moderate. Apply to William S. Long, Esqr., or at the House. JOHN. CLARKEN.

February 10, 1852. feb11

FOR SALE,

Sundry Lots on 4th st. between J and I
One House and Lot on K street.

Apply to R. HOCHKOFLER,
feb25 tf Humboldt Hotel—up stairs.

FOR SALE OR TO LET,

The Washington Hotel and Restaurant, No. 19 J street, furnished in a superior style with unsurpassed Kitchen accommodations. This establishment is most advantageously situated, and patronised by our most respectable citizens. The proprietor wishing to dispose of it on account of ill health.

ALSO.

TO LET—A STORE, well located for a genteel business, with Furnished Rooms, Kitchen, etc., for family accommodations if required.

Enquire of WM. MATTHEWS.
feb20 19 J st

Tan-Yard for Sale.

AT White Oak Springs, on the road leading from Sacramento City to Coloma, ten miles from the latter place, consisting of thirty Vats, a large bark shed, finishing shop and Saddler shop, with seven hundred sides of Leather in the vats and a double bark-mill, on the ship 'Eclipse' to arrive the 15th of April, all of which I will sell on very reasonable terms.

ABNER SPENCER.

For information address Abner Spencer, Coloma.
March 29. ap1 4w

For Sale.

A FORTY-FIVE Horse Steam Engine, with two locomotive boilers. Was built for order in Philadelphia without regard to cost, and designed to drive quartz machinery and saw-mill. Would be well adapted for pumping water.

Also—A lot of mill saws and saw mill files; and a complete set of pump augurs.

G. M. HUTTON,
Alta Foundry, Market Place, facing Battery st,
mr11 tf San Francisco.

Real Estate for Sale.

THE following Tracts of Land will be sold or leased for the term of two years:

THE SAN JACINTO RANCHO,

containing Eight square Leagues.

The Janal Rancho;

containing One square League.

So much of the RANCHO OF SAN PEDRO known as the Dominguez Rancho as appertains to me or my family by right of inheritance.

The two first are situated in the County of San Diego; and the last in Los Angeles, twelve miles from the Port San Pedro.

Information given by the subscriber or Jose Ma. Estrudillo in San Diego, and Messrs. Augustus Haraszthy or T. W. Sutherland, Esq., in San Francisco.

mr2 tf JOSE ANTO. ESTRUDILLO.

For Sale.

A RANCH situated on Mokelumne River, 35 miles from Sacramento and 13 miles from Stockton, on the County Road, known as BENEDICT'S RANCH, with 50 HOGS, 50 CHICKENS and a good FERRY. There are 160 Acres of Land enclosed and 8 crop, with 100 Fruit Trees. It is also a good stand for a Public House.

For terms apply at the Ranch or at this Office.
mr29 1m* C. L. BENEDICT.

Notice.

THE Partnership heretofore existing in the City of Sacramento, doing a Livery and Sale business, on 4th street between I and J, in the firm name of BIGGS & BALLARD, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All persons having demands against the firm will present them for payment to E Biggs, and all persons owing the said firm will please make immediate payment to E. Biggs, who is authorized to settle all matters connected with the partnership.

C. V. N. BALLARD,
E. BIGGS.

Sacramento, April 26th, 1852.

E. BIGGS will carry on the Livery and Sale business at the old stand of Biggs & Ballard. Customers and the public generally are invited to continue their patronage
ap27 3t E. BIGGS.

Hobart Town Onions & Potatoes.

The First Cargo of the Season!

JUST ARRIVED in splendid order—cargo of Brig 'Osprey,' only 65 days passage, consisting of Potatoes and Onions of extra quality and size. For sale in lots to suit, by CHARLES W. CROSBY,
Jackson street near Front,
ap24 1w San Francisco.

For Sale.

McCORMACK'S Patent Reaping Machines;
Wheeler's Patent Threshing Machines, with separators, Horse Powers and Fanning Mills;
French Burr stone Grist Mills;
Grain Cradles and scythes and snaths;
Hay forks, hay rakes and hay presses;
Revolving horse rake;
Potatoe diggers, hoes and goose neck hoes;
Hartford, Collins & Co's Picks;
do do do Axes;
Ames' long and short handle shovels;
King's do do do

Also—Two new Steam Boilers, complete, with double Flues, fronts and standing pipe 25 feet long 42 in. diameter. BRYANT & CO,
corner California and Battery streets,
ap23 2m San Francisco.

COMING! COMING!! COMING!!!
—Just received an invoice of
HOUSE BELLS,
with Door Knobs and Trimmings, at
WARREN & CO'S,
ap21 J street.

LEGAL NOTICES.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—By virtue of an Execution to me directed, issued out of the Hon. District Court of the Sixth Judicial, on a judgment rendered on the 6th day of January, A D 1852, in favor of Joseph Johnson and against Edmund Laffan, for sum of $6,576, together with interest and costs of suit, I have levied upon and seized and will expose to public sale at the Court House door in Sacramento City, on the 29th day of April, 1852, at the hour of 11 o'clock A M, all the right, title, interest and claim of Edmund Laffan, of, in and to the following described property, lying and being in Sacramento City and State of California, to wit:

Lot No. one (1) between S and T and First and Second streets. A. D. PATTERSON, Sheriff.
By D N. HUNT, D. S. ap9 td

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY virtue of an execution to me directed, issued out of the Hon. District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, on a judgment rendered on the 11th day of July, A D, 1850, in favor of Lucas an Cavanaugh and against John A. Sutter, for the sum of $1601 72, with interest thereon, at the rate of ten per cent per annum and costs of suit, I have levied upon and seized, and will expose to public sale at the Court House door in Sacramento City, on the 30th day of April inst., at the hour of 11 o'clock A M, all the right, title, interest and claim of the said John A. Sutter, of, in and to the following described property, lying and being in Sacramento County and State of California, to wit—

All that certain tract of land bounded by the Sacramento River, running northerly to the mouth of Feather River, from thence in an easterly direction meeting the said John A. Sutter's north earterly boundary, the southern boundary commencing at the river called the American Fork, said River being the southern boundary, running in an easterly direction meeting the said Sutter's eastern boundary, the same being the land conveyed by John A. Sutter to Hiram Grinns, E. Grinns and John St. Clair, and by them to Samuel Norris, now occupied by said Norris, together with all and singular the improvements thereon and the appurtenances thereunto belonging A. D. PATTERSON, Sheriff.
By D. N. HUNT, D. S. ap9 td

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, Placer County, ss. PARAZETT & SMITH, vs. J. HERRICK. } District Court, 11th Jud. District, in and for the county of Placer.

The People of the State of California to J. Herrick: Greeting—

YOU are hereby summoned to appear and answer in said Court unto the complaint of Parazett & Smith, in their demand against you, for a promissory note of $200 given to them by you, dated Ophir, 18th Nov., 1851, and also for the sum of seven hundred and fifty-six dollars, for 3 yokes of Oxen, one wagon and chains had by you of them. Also for board of men and other goods, wares and merchandise in all amounting to nine hundred and fifty-six dollars, filed in said Court within ten days after the service of this writ, if served in said County and within 40 days, if served in any other county, or Judgment by default will be taken against you for $956, with interest, damages and costs.

Witness, Hon. S. B. Farwell, Judge of the 11th Judicial District of said State, this 25th day of March, A. D. 1852.

Attest, JAS. T. STEWART,
Clerk of said Court, with the seal hereunto affixed, this 25th day of March, 1852. JAS. T. STEWART.
By H. R. Hawkins, Dep'y.
March 4, ap6 1m*

State of California. Sacramento County. } District Court, 6th Judicial District. April Term, 1852.

THE People of the State of California to DANIEL M. SHEPHARD and RICHARD C. MARSH, Greeting:—

You are hereby summoned to appear here and answer the complaint of George Chapman, herein filed against you, within three months from this date, in an action to recover the amount of a certain promissory note made by you in favor of D. C. Stocking or order, on the 8th day of August, 1850, for the sum of $2170, together with interest thereon at the rate of 15 per cent. per month; also that a certain mortgage made by you to the said D. C. Stocking of certain property in the City of Sacramento, to secure the payment of the said note may be foreclosed, which said note and mortgage were afterwards assigned by the said Stocking to one Ambrose P Hodgden, and afterwards by the said Ambrose P. Hodgden to the said plaintiff, and if you fail to answer the complaint as aforesaid, plaintiff will apply to the Court for judgment against you for the amount of said note, with interest thereon as aforesaid, and for the foreclosure of said mortgage and such further relief as the Court shall deem meet and proper.

[L. S.] Witness, LEWIS B. HARRIS, Clerk of the District Court in and for said County, with the Seal thereof hereto affixed, this 21st day of April, 1852.
LEW. B. HARRIS,
Clerk D. C.
Latham & Monson Pl'ff's att'ys. ap22 1aw3m

Administrator's Notice.

ALL persons having claims against the estate of WILLIAM COX, late of Placer county, deceased, will please exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers to the undersigned, Administrator of the same, within ten months from the date hereof, at the office of R. D. Hopkins, Attorney, at Auburn; and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

PAUL COX,
Administrator.
Auburn, Placer county. March 29, 1852. ap17 2aw4w

Administrator's Notice.

ALL Persons having claims against the estate of RICHARD A. WEBBER, deceased, are hereby notified to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers to the undersigned, Administrator of the same, within ten months from the date of this Notice.

Also—Those who are indebted to the above Estate will please make immediate payment to the subscriber, at Tehama, Colusa County, Cal.

NEWELL HALL, Administrator.
Tehama, Colusa Co., Feb. 28, 1852. mr1

$50 Reward.

STRAYED from Mormon Island, the well known horse CHUBB, (Livermore's stock)—Dun color, white streak in face, three white feet; branded on left hip J H D, (connected together,) had on a California saddle and bridle, with Bear skin covering to saddle.

The above reward will be paid on his delivery at any of Hunter & Co's Express offices ap27 tf

NOTICE is hereby given, that the following packages remaining in the office of ADAMS & CO, Sacramento City, for the last eighteen months, if not called for within three months will be sold at Auction to pay charges. ADAMS & CO.

1 Rubber Bag	No mark.
1 Carpet do	W S Hall
1 do do	D Perrin
1 do do	no mark
1 Valise	M Cooper
1 Rubber Bag	no mark
1 bundle Buffalo skin &c	J B Ring
1 Rubber Bag	no mark
1 Carpet do	J W Leete
1 Trunk	J R Lunt
1 Trunk	W E Ofrick
1 Rubbe B ag	D C
1 do do	T Macgowan
1 Trunk	O D Boyd
1 Box	T Macgowan
1 Box	Thos Shields
1 Box	S D Marshall.

ADAMS & CO.
April 1852 ap27 tf

HOGG & NORRIS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, &c.

86 K street, between Third and Fourth—Sacramento.

LIST OF GOODS—Irish linens, muslin curtains, hosiery and gloves;
Sheetings, linen and damask and embroidered do;
Laces collars and veils; Table Linen;
White and brown Ticking and Denims linen and silk Handkerchiefs;
Domestics, brown and bleached Osnaburg and crask shirts;
Linen, silk and cotton Prints; Ginghams, Napkins, Towels, ribbons and braids;
Fancy muslin and lawns; quilts and counterpanes;
Tapes, thread and Needles;
Alpaca and merinos; Blankets of all kinds; Hats and caps of all kinds;
Duck and Drilling; Clothing;
A great variety of Boots, shoes and slippers;
Boots and shoes by the case.

Teamsters and country buyers will find it their interest to call. Terms—CASH. ap27 tf

PER INVINCIBLE & HURRICANE.
Now landing—
1000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure;
1000 lbs Tartaric Acid;
2000 lbs super Carb. Soda;
50 doz Seidlitz Powders, superior;
500 lbs Carb. Ammonia;
50 doz Castor Oil, Blue Mass, Osgood's Chologogue, Morphine, Arsenic, Sarsaparilla Mead, Bear's Oil, Ox Marrow, Snuff, Iodide Potash, Combs, Tooth Brushes, &c. For sale by
C. MORRILL,
ap20 1w 46 J street, Sacramento.

WM. RATTLE. WM. S. FITCH.

RATTLE & FITCH

HAVE just received and offer for sale the following articles—

BUTTER—2000 lbs in 100 lb packages;
RICE—10,000 lbs Manila, 5,000 Carolina and 5,000 lbs China.
DRIED APPLES—2000 lbs in 50 and 100 lb pkgs;
HAMS—sugar cured; 10 tierces;
PORK—100 bbls clear and mess, in qr and halves;
COFFEE—Java and Rio, 3000 lbs;
SUGAR—10,000 lbs Manilla, and 5000 crushed
SHOVELS—30 doz long handles;

WM. RATTLE,
(Formerly of the firm of Rattle Eldridge & Co.)
WM. S FITCH.
ap17 K st between 2nd and 3d

Notice.

LEFT by Mr. E. Grater, of Coloma, at the Perry House, corner of 10th and K streets, in December last,

THREE MULES.

The above property will be sold in ten days from the date of this notice to defray expenses if not previously called for. GREEN & HAMILTON.
ap20 10t*

"Round the Horn."

RATTLE & FITCH have just received per clipper ship Invincible—
200 bbls old rye whisky
250 cases boots and shoes
5000 lbs butter
2000 lbs lard
20 tierces hams
100 bbls clear pork,
Which they offer to the trade.
ap17 K st between 2d and 3d

$5,000 to Loan.

IN sums to suit applicants. Apply to
D. K. BRANNAN,
ap20 No. 59 Front st.

SHIPPING.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

For San Francisco & Benecia!

The new and fast Steamer

ANTELOPE,

Captain JOHN VAN PELT,

Will leave Storeship STERLING, foot of K street, Every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, at 2 o'clock, P. M.

This boat possesses superior accommodations, having a spacious Second Class Cabin, with berths and hair matresses, so that Forward Cabin passengers can be as comfortable as in the first cabin of most of the River Boats.

For Freight or Passage, apply on board, or to
FRANK JOHNSON, Agent,
mr8 tf On the Storeship Sterling.

UNITED STATES MAIL LINE!

FOR MONROEVILLE, SHASTA CITY,

And all intermediate landings.

The new and elegant steamer EXPRESS, Captain Morgan, connecting with Monroe & Co's Mail Stages at Monroeville, will leave her berth every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, at 5 o'clock, P. M.

Returning, will leave Monroeville for Sacramento city Saturday morning at 8 o'clock.

For freight or passage, apply on board, or to
C. W. BARKER, Agent,
Corner of M and Second streets,
mr29 tf Sacramento City.

SACRAMENTO AND SAN FRANCISCO PACKET.—The new and splendid double-engine steamboat J. BRAGDON, Thomas W Lyles, master, will run as a regular packet in the above trade, leaving San Francisco every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, at 4 o'clock, P. M., for Sacramento and Marysville. Returning will leave Sacramento city at 2 o'clock every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SUNDAY, 12 o'clock, noon.

This boat was built expressly for this trade, and for safety and speedy delivery of freight, and comfort of passengers, cannot be surpassed by any boat in the trade. For freight or passage, apply on board at Pacific Wharf, or to WADSWORTH & RAVESIES, Agents,
Sansome, near Washington st, San Francisco, or
HUNTINGTON, HAMMOND & CO., Agents
feb14 I st, between 2d and 3d sts, Sacramento.

COLUSA,

SHASTA AND SACRAMENTO

Packet steamer GABRIEL WINTER, Alex. Montgomery, Master.

The above fast running and superior steamer will run regularly through the season leaving Sacramento every TUESDAY and FRIDAY at 4 o'clock, P. M., and connecting with the Shasta stages. Returning, leaves Colusa every THURSDAY and SUNDAY Morning, at 7½ o'clock.

☞ Arrangements are being made to put passengers through to San Francisco the same night.

Freight by the G. W. for Shasta, will be stored and forwarded by ALDERMAN & CO, Agents, Colusa.
mr27

MISCELLANEOUS.



Watches and Jewelry.

HASTINGS & CUMMINGS have just received an assortment of

Gold and Silver Watches and Jewelry,

to which they respectfully invite the attention of their friends and the public. In Watches they have something RIGHT for this market.

Colt's Pistols of all sizes.

Fine cutlery, Bagley's pens, violin strings, spectacles &c. California Jewelry made to order.

At their old stand—J st, above 4th. ap17 1m

CITY DRUG STORE,

Corner Third and J Streets, Sacramento.
(Formerly A. D. Boyces'.)

THIS Store has been re-opened and stocked with an extensive variety of Drugs and Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dyes, Varnishes, fancy goods and Perfumeries. Every exertion will be made to keep every thing in the drug line of the best quality, which will be sold at reasonable prices wholesale and retail.

Physicians are informed that all receipes here presented will be compounded by an experienced chemist and apothecary, numbered and booked. Uncommon care will be given to this portion of the business, while merchants, traders and others are assured that their orders will be expeditiously filled at the lowest prices. mr1

"Be Healthy, Wealthy and Wise."

Purify the Blood.

Health, Wealth, Wisdom and Happiness depend on perfection of vigor of the human constitution.

C. MORRILL, Druggist, 46 J street, opposite the American Theatre, Sacramento, is Agent for H. B. MYERS' Extract of Sarsaparilla, Dandelion and Wild Cherry.

Wyncoop's Extract Sarsaparilla,			
Bailey's Compound Ext. Sarsaparilla;			
Bristol's	do	do	do
Bull's	do	do	do
Shaker	do	do	do
Townsend's	do	do	do
Sands'	do	do	do

With others, embracing TWELVE different varieties.—A large quantity of each on hand, at reasonable prices, by the case and at retail.

Also—Osgoods' Chologogue. Petroleum or Rock Oil, Cherry Pectoral, Davis' Pain Killer, Dalley's Pain Extractor, McAllister's Ointment, Schenk's Pulmonic Syrup, Bragg's Pills, Brandreth's Pills, together with a complete assortment of
Patent Medicines;
Drugs, Paints, Oils;
Quicksilver,
Perfumeries,
Tooth and Hair Brushes, etc. etc.
C. MORRILL,
mr1 J st, opposite American Theatre.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

Also—LAMP OIL, ALCOHOL, QUICK SILVER, PAINTS, OILS; Perfumeries, Fancy Goods; choice Liquors; Groceries, and varieties—Wholesale and Retail,

Also, agent for the sale of *QUICKSILVER* (Rothschild's and California,) *RETORTS, CRUCIBLES* and *OIL* for machinery. Also *SHAKER GARDEN SEEDS*, all in quantities to suit purchasers and at the lowest prices. By C. MORRILL, DRUGGIST,
dec23 J street, between 2d and 3d sts. Sacramento.

Lard—Lard.

2000 LBS best LARD in kegs and tins—Just received and for sale by
RATTLE & FITCH,
ap3 K street, between 2nd and 3rd.

Books and Stationery.

THE undersigned, receiving regular shipments per every clipper and steamer from New York, where one of the firm is constantly manufacturing and purchasing the very best articles in the line, suitable for this market, offer to the trade and the public generally, Wholesale and Retail the largest assortment of
Blank Books, Russia, full, half bound; Metallic and pass books;
Diaries for 1852; Miners' letter books; Tuck Memorandums;
Bankers' cases; writing desks; portfolios; manifold Letter-writers;
Foolscap and Letter paper; plain, ruled and colored;
Note—bill—music—sand—buff envelope—
Blotting, drawing, tracing, copying, and wrapping paper;
Bristol and paste-board, white and col'd; parchment;
School books, grammars, dictionaries, phrases of all modern languages;
Novels and Standard Works in English, French German, Sparish and Italian;
Books on Gardening, cooking, book-keeping, etc;
Letter-writers; Law blanks expressly for California;
Plain and playing Cards, American, English, French and Spanish;
Notarial, motto and com. wafers, labels and envel'ps
Faber's pencils; sealing wax; gold pens with gold & Silver cases;
Gillott's steel pens; Porcupine pen-holders;
Ink; inkstands; sand boxes; black sand; India ink;
Quills; twine; red tape; copying presses; Rodgers' Penknives; erasers and paper shears;
Porcelain slates; ivory and bone paper folders;
Rolling blotters; elastic bands; letter clips & stamps;
Invoice files and hooks; tape measures;
Bill heads; envelope and twine boxes; card cases;
Pen racks; calendars; paper weights;
Violin and guitar strings; violin bow hair;
Rogers' water colors;
Dominoes; chess-men; checquers; backgammon boards; dice with cups; and a variety of other articles, such as
Colt's Pistols with belts & holsters; percussion caps;
Paintings; dressing, fine and pocket combs;
Damping, tooth, nail, bath, shaving, hat, cloth, dust and shoe brushes, etc. etc.

NEGBAUR & CO.,
Booksellers and Stationers.

SACRAMENTO CITY—
No. 43 Second st, between J and K.
SAN FRANCISCO—
Schloss Bro's' Fire Proof Building,
ap12 3m Sacramento st, corner of Montgomery.

Iron! Iron! Iron!

150,000 lbs. of the best selected and assorted sizes, round, flat and square American hammered, Staffordshire and Swedish IRON, G nails, nail rods, shoe shapes; borax, plough iron, blacksmith and mining tools; Russian, old Sable, English and American bar-iron; an assortment of tire iron; vices, anvils, bellows, stocks and dies, mill saws, files, sledges, picks and crow-bars. Also, a large assortment of well selected cast German blister steel, assorted sizes and best brands.

Having been appointed agents of the Pacific Foundry, we are prepared to receive all orders for castings for Quartz Mill work and machinery of all kinds. Also an assorted lot of carriage boxes, backs, &c. &c.

Best kind of smith's COAL always on hand and for sale at the lowest prices.

TOWNE & VAN WINKLE,
mr27 tf Fourth st, 1 door from J.

2000 Gallons Winter Strained Sperm OIL, just arrived and for sale by
M. K MURPHY,
feb1* Empire Oil Depot, 3d between J & K sts

LARD AND CHEESE—
300 kegs Cincinnati Leaf Lard;
80 boxes English dairy cased cheese.
For sale by JAMES PATRICK, Battery street,
dec1y near Jackson, San Francisco.

BUSINESS CARDS.

Butter Store.

Sansome street, near Jackson..San Francisco.

J. B. WEIR,

IMPORTER & DEALER IN BUTTER, CHEESE LARD, HAMS, &c. &c.

N. B.—Constantly on hand, strictly prime table butter in firkins and small kegs. ap6 1m

H. ARENTS. G. W. CHEDIC. WM. ARENTS.

H. ARENTS & CO.

Wholesale Grocers and Provision Dealers,

BIG TREE STORE,

Corner of J and Eighth streets—Sacramento City. April 15, 1852. ap15 tf

ALTA FOUNDRY,

MARKET PLACE, FACING BATTERY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Iron and Brass Castings of every Description,
PUMPING, QUARTZ PULVERIZING MACHINERY.

SAW MILL IRONS.

And machine work in general promptly executed. Patterns made to order.

ap17 1m G. M. HUTTON.

B. G. ST. JOHN,

Dealer in Lumber,

Levee—corner of Front and O sts.,
SACRAMENTO.

☞ 20 House Frames of various sizes, and building Lumber of every description for sale at lowest prices.
ap3 1m*

Wood & Kenyons,

Wholesale Dealers in

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Clothing,

AND ALL KINDS OF MINERS' SUPPLIES.

K street, between 4th and 5th—Sacramento City.
ap1 1m

L. SANDERS, JR. J. B. HAGGIN.

SANDERS & HAGGIN,

ATTORNEY'S AT LAW.

South-East Corner of K and Second streets.
an28 tf SACRAMENTO CITY.

DR. J. BALL,

SURGEON DENTIST.

Office and family residence on the East side of Second street, between J and K streets.
dec15 tf

A. B. HOY, M. D.,

SURGEON DENTIST,

Office on Second street, between J and K.
dec15 tf

H. G. COLE & CO.'S

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Confectionary and Pastry Manufactory.

Montgomery street, corner Washington,
feb14 SAN FRANCISCO.

J. PRICE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER

In Groceries, Provisions, Miners Tools, &c

Levee, between J and K streets,
SACRAMENTO CITY.

REFER TO
J. BEAM & Co.
C. B. HAZELTINE } Sacramento city.
BURGOYNE & Co., Bankers, San Francisco.
J. H. DUDLEY, New Orleans. jy7 3m

J. R. M'CONNELL. J. S. IRWIN

McCONNELL & IRWIN,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

Office on Broad street, one door west of the Journal Office, Nevada City.
feb25 3m

Goodall & Hayden,

Real Estate and Shipping Agents,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND NEGOCIATORS.

No. 59 Third street near K, Sacramento.
THOMAS H. GOODALL. [mr3] C. C. HAYDEN.

S. PERKINS & CO.,

Lumber Dealers,

Corner M and Second sts.
SACRAMENTO. 1m*

DR. JUSTIN GATES,

PHYSICIAN AND DENTIST,

Corner of K and Third streets,
SACRAMENTO CITY.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to Fever and Ague, Panama Fever, Diarrhœa; Billious, Chronic and VENEREAL diseases. Terms moderate, and cures guarantied.
mr4 tf

Card.

P. HALL, REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEER,

No. 59 Front Street,

RESPECTFULLY informs the Public that he has established himself for the purpose of transacting the Real Estate Business in all its branches, and he will give his especial attention to public Sales of Estates by Administration, Assignees, Receivers, Mortgagees, &c., carefully complying with the forms of law.

A Register of Property at either Public or Private sale, will be kept open at the Office.

Auction Sales Every Monday.

Persons desirous of having their property sold at private or public sale will please hand in a description of the same to be entered on the Register.

Sacramento City, Feb. 18, 1852. feb18 tf

THEODORE PAYNE & CO.

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

THEODORE PAYNE......................SQUIRE P. DEWEY,
Office and Sales Room California and Montgomery sts.
South side.
SAN FRANCISCO.

THEODOEE PAYNE, AUCTIONEER.

☞ Messrs. PAYNE & Co. respectfully inform the public that they have established themselves as above, for the purpose of transacting the REAL ESTATE BUSINESS IN ALL ITS BRANCHES for the conducting of which they esteem themselves peculiarly qualified, by having given it their especial attention for over two years past, and made themselves familiar with all questions affecting titles, &c.

They will give their especial attention to the public sales of estates by administrators, assignees, receivers, mortgagees, &c., carefully complying with the forms of law.

A Register for Property at either public or private sales is always open at their office. jan30

MISCELLANEOUS.

Proposals

WILL be received by the LINCOLN CO. for the purpose of building a FLUME, on the North Fork of the American River, half mile above the junction, said Flume about 1000 feet in length, 16 feet wide 8 feet in height. For further particulars address
FRANCIS LITTLE,
mr2 w* Beal's Bar.

Notice to Teamsters.

A LARGE FERRY BOAT—the one formerly at Hamilton's—has been placed upon the Cosumnes River, at DAYLOR'S RANCH, so that Teamsters can travel the old road again.

☞ Rates very moderate.

EPHRAIM BURROUGHS, SENECA WINTERS & JACOB P DUNN,

Wagon, Carriage and Plough

Making and Workers generally in Wood & Iron.

THE subscribers have located themselves on the West side of 3d, between J & K streets, to carry on the above branches of business, and will try to give satisfaction to those who favor them with a call.
feb20 3m BURROUGHS, WINTERS & CO.

Tents, Hose, wagon Covers,

AWNINGS, ROOFING for Sheds, Stables, Hay Yards, &c. Also, Duck, from No. 1 to 12; Drilling, Sheeting; 3 and 4-4 Osnaburgs; light Ravens Duck; Tents suitable for stores.

Also, a Circus Tent, 70 feet in diameter.
For sale by T. TILGHMAN,
y6tf At Canvass Building, Levee above I street.

DOUBLE AND SINGLE HORSE POWERS.

THRASHERS & SEPARATORS,
FAN MILLS,
Straw Cutters;
Corn Mills;
Horse Rakes;
Grain Cradles;
Scythes and Snaths;
Cultivators;
Harrows;
10,000 Linen Bags, suitable for Barley.
For sale by G. H. WOODRUFF & CO.,
ap8 1m Levee, between L and M sts, Sacramento.

Just Received:

6 DOZ Ames' No. 1 long handled Shovels;
12 doz do do short do do
2100 yards Cotton Duck, Nos 2, 3 and 4,
And for sale by J. W. FOARD,
ap13 1w No. 176 J st.

NEW Milinery Establishment.

MRS. S. DODSON would respectfully inform the Ladies of Sacramento and vicinity that she has opened the above establishment at No. 47 Fourth street, between J and K, where she will keep constantly for sale,

New styles of Silk and Straw Bonnets;
Ribbons, Artificial Flowers, Laces, Edgings,
Vails, Dress Caps, &c. &c.

☞ Mrs. D. will pay particular attention to cleaning, pressing and altering Straw Bonnets to the most approved styles.

Dress Making attended to promptly ap21 1w

"*OATS, PEAS, BEANS AND BARLEY O*"

FRESH LOT—
SWEET CORN, PEAS AND BEANS.

We have just received a fine lot of new Seeds of the above.

Also—The Yellow Cherry Tomato—a gem for the Gardner. WARREN & CO'S
ap8 Seed Warehouse, J st.

Fresh Butter.

10,000 LBS Prime Fresh BUTTER—Just received and for sale by
RATTLE & FITCH,
ap3 K street, between 2nd and 3rd.

HOTELS.

ORIENTAL BATHS!

Corner of Fourth and I Streets.

ARE now open for the reception of guests, where may be obtained at any hour of the day or evening,

Warm and Cold Baths!

The proprietors have reduced their prices, to those who purchase tickets, to

Fifteen Tickets for Ten Dollars!

☞ SINGLE BATHS, $1. ap24 tf.

Niantic Hotel,

SAN FRANCISCO, California.

Corner of Clay and Sansome streets.

THE subscriber has taken this Hotel, so long and favorably known and patronized while kept by Mr. L. H. Robie. It has had thirty fine bedchambers added, and the Dining Room much enlarged. From long experience and a determination on my part to sustain its heretofore well deserved good name, I hope to make the Niantic Hotel equal, if not superior, to any house in California. Neither pains nor expense will be spared to make those who patronize the house comfortable. As I deem all comment useless, I can only say to the former patrons and the travelling public that if they will call and judge for themselves their favors will be thankfully received by

THOMAS G. JOHNSON, Proprietor.
ap24 tf Formerly of the St. Louis Hotel, N Orleans.

Great Reduction in the price of Candy & Confectionery

BEE HIVE

No. 142 J Street, Sacramento City.

THIS Old Established Steam Candy and Syrup Manufactory, city and country dealers will always find at the BEE HIVE, an extensive and rich assortment of Ornamental and Fancy Cakes and Confectionery, fresh every day.

Also—Assorted rich Candy, in tin and wooden boxes, and glass jars, to order in packages, from 25 and 50, 75 and 100 lb packages.

Preserved Fruits, Jellies, Jams and Meats, English Walnuts and Filberts, &c.

P S.—General assortment of rich Fruit syrups. All articles warranted, or money returned.

feb26 3m CHAS. GRIFFITHS.

ORIENTAL HOTEL,

Corner of I and 4th Sts. Sacramento City.

THIS Hotel which has just been fitted up in first class style, will be opened for the reception of guests, on Tuesday, February 10th, 1852.

Splendid rooms, and suites of rooms can be secured by immediate application.

MARSHALL & CO,
Feb. 9, 1852. feb 9 tf

The Crescent City Hotel

Has been Remodelled and thoroughly renovated throughout the buildings

Forty separate Rooms have been Added.

Gentlemen can be accommodated with single Rooms. The enlargement of this house justifies the proprietor in reducing the price of Board, while there will be no falling off in the high reputation of this establishment.

Boarding and Lodging, per week	$14
Boarding without Lodging	$10
Lodging in Rooms	$1
Dinner	$1
Breakfast and Supper	75 cts.

feb23 tf

OYSTERS! OYSTERS! — The Proprietors of the POST OFFICE SALOON have made arrangements by which they will be able to furnish their patrons with fresh OYSTERS in the shell, or in any other style, constantly and without interruption. dec7 tf

QUEEN CITY HOTEL.—Re-opened January 7th, 1852, affording superior accommodation. Board per week, $10.
jy8 3m H. H. HOLTON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

H. ARENTS & CO.,

BIG TREE STORE,

Corner of J and 8th sts,
SACRAMENTO CITY.

HAVE now in store and for sale at the lowest market price—

300	sacks	Flour	
200	do	Chile Barley	
100	do	Oregon seed Oats	
200	do	Northern	do
75	do	Rio coffee	
100	do	Fresh Chile Beans	
50	do	Manila sugar	
100	do	Havana brown sugar	
20	bbls	crushed	do
7000	lbs	sugar cured hams	
100	bxs	adamantine candles	
40	bxs	yellow soap	
42	cases	fresh peaches	
100	cases	claret wine	
20	cases	Kens't Oysters	
50	Octaves,	Otard and Dupuy & Co's 4th proo Brandy	
50	20-gal	kegs old Bourbon whisky	
30	bbls	Monongahela whisky	
100	10-gal	kegs extra cherry brandy	
10,000		prime Regalia cigars	

Cases pie fruit, preserves of different kinds, clams, lobsters, etc etc. ap9 1m

HORTICULTURAL EXHIBITIONS.

MAY DAY FESTIVAL!

Bring forth thy "Bridal Flowers," sweet "May," for April showers
Are the Angels' tears to opening Flowers;
And the Birds shall come with songs anew
To wed the *Beautiful, Good and True.*

WITH a desire to establish Weekly or Monthly Horticultural Exhibitions among the Cultivators in this vicinity, we propose to celebrate the great "Gala Day" of the "Goddess of Flowers" by a

Grand Display of Flowers, Bouquets, Plants

and such other offerings as are most suitable for the occasion.

We respectfully invite the Gardners and Amateur Cultivators to bring such specimens and collections as they may wish to exhibit, and they will find stands, vases, &c. ready for their use. Tables will be prepared for the Exhibition of fine Vegetables also; and here Gardeners can honorably vie with each other in the evidences of their skill in gardening.

We shall take pleasure in labeling and arranging all articles with the contributors' names, where raised, &c.

After the Exhibition contributors can dispose of them as they please. Articles intended to exhibit should be ready before 9 A. M.

The Exhibition will take place on SATURDAY, May 1st, in the Hall over our Store.

Exhibition from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

The public are respectfully invited.

Exhibitions FREE.

WARREN & CO,
Agricultural Warehouse,
ap27 tf J street near the Levee.

WANTED—Situations by a MAN and his WIFE, to go to the country in a Boarding House or Hotel, where they would make themselves useful in any capacity. The best references given.

Address a line to this office for M. A. where an interview can be had. will be immediately attended to ap13

Flour.

DUNNE & CO., Sansome street, near Jackson, San Francisco, offer for sale, at fair market prices,
Gallego Flour—750 bbls, in fine order;
Haxall Flour—1150 bbls, in fine order;
Dodge Flour—650 bbls, slightly sour;
Chile Flour—2200 hf sacks;
Chile Flour—1 00 qr sacks; ap2

Auburn Route to Nevada.

HAVING been appointed to survey and mark out a route for a Road from Sacramento City by way of Secret Diggings, Rosecran's, New Castle, Auburn, Porter's Bridge on Bear river, and thence to Grass Valley in Nevada county, I have proceeded to make said survey and find it to be a pleasant and quite a practicable route; timber, water and grass in great abundance—no mountains and comparatively few hills, and none of any magnitude. Upon the whole I should say that it was quite an extraordinary even grade for a road passing through a mountainous region—distances as follows: From Sacramento City to Auburn 32 69-80 miles; thence to Grass Valley 28 miles, making 55 miles and 69-80; distance from Grass Valley to Nevada City estimated at 4 miles.

A complete map of this route may be seen at the National Hotel, Auburn.

C. W. FINLEY.
April 1st, 1852. ap 2 2m

Repose Restaurant.

BY MRS. EADIE,

Front st. between J and K—Sac. City,
(opposite the steamboat landing.)

Having lately fitted the above establishment and made all necessary arrangements for both private and transient boarders, I would respectfully solicit a part of their patronage. Nothing shall be lacking to make boarders comfortable.

N. B.—The choicest Cigars and Liquors are always to be found at the bar. ap15 1m

Pacific Oil Works.

Depot for Sacramento.

The superiority of Sperm and Bleached POLAR OIL from these Works is well known. A regular supply by the barrel always on hand by
C. MORRILL, Druggist,
mr4 46 J street, between 2d and 3d

A CARD.

To Horticulturists!

WE would very respectfully invite cultivators of Choice FRUITS to our new invoice of

Grape Vines and Fruit Trees!

Just received by "Gregory's" unrivalled Express. These trees are but about FOUR WEEKS from the ground, having been received in about Eight Weeks from the time our order left this city.

We can safely boast that no collections of trees were ever offered of higher order or in better conditions—they consist of

Apple; Pear; Peach;
Cherry; Plum; Nectarine;
Quince; Currant; Gooseberry;

Raspberry and the Grapes advertised by name in another column.

We have Drawings of many of the varieties and standard works describing the character of each Fruit.

WARREN & CO,
mr3 Seed and Agricultural Warehouse.

COAL! COAL!! COAL!!!

50 TONS BEST NEW CASTLE COAL,
50 do do LEHIGH do
25 do do LACAWANA do

For sale, and delivered if required.

100 TONS BEST IRON ever brought to this country, for Quartz Machines. We have the patterns for the best Quartz machines in California, made to order.

STOW & CARPENTER, Props of the California Steam Engine Works, corner of Front and Sycamore strs.
Sac city, 28th, 1852 jan28 tf

FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

H. H. MELLINGHOFF, from Hoch-Emmerich, Germany, is requested to call at this Consulate, or give his place of residence.

ALFRED GODEFFROY, H. P. M. Consul.
Prussian Consulate, San Francisco, April 16th, 1852.
ap 22 10t

Noisy Carrier's Publishing Hall,

LONG WHARF,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

BOOKS and Stationery at the Cheapest Rates. The "Uncle Sam," to suit, issued every Saturday.

CHARLES P. KIMBALL,
ap26 1m* Proprietor.

TO FISHERMEN.—The subscribers will receive in a few days per clipper vessels, Fishing Nets complete for use, from three to fifty fathoms long, and four to twenty-four feet deep, suitable for Salmon, Mackerel, Herring or Smelt Nets. Also, Perch Traps, Dip Nets, Fikes, &c. &c.

Having been appointed sole agents for California and Oregon for the American Net and Twine Manufacturing Company, we are prepared to receive orders for all kinds of nets and twines made by this Company. Samples and descriptions of their manufactures can be examined at once, at our store. CHAPIN & SAWYER,
Sansome st, between Clay and Washington,
ap23 1m San Francisco.

Worth a Visit.

WHEN you visit San Francisco, call and see the superb collection of Curiosities at the

CHINESE SALES ROOM

of TOBIN & DUNCAN, Long Wharf, San Francisco. This magnificent room extends from Long Wharf to Sacramento street, between Sansome and Leidesdorff sts. It is 120 feet deep, and filled with all the beautiful manufactures of the Celestial Empire. The rare and splendid *CRAPE SHAWLS* so highly prized at present for home, can be found at this house only, in endless variety.
ap23 tf

China Goods.

THE undersigned offers for sale a splendid assortment of China goods, selected expressly for this market, consisting of—
Crape shawls of all varieties and prices;
Bandas, satin aprons, Crape dresses;
Embroidered Satin Bed covers, superior plain and Figured camlets, silk serges for tailors' use;
Laquered ware, ivory ware, silver ware;
Rice and oil paintings, bridal fans;
Pina embr'd hdkfs, scarfs and cuffs, &c.
B. FRED'K MOSES.
Genella's building, Montgomery, near Jackson st,
ap17 1w San Francisco.

NOW LANDING—For sale by J. D. HUNT.
250 doz Ames', Rowland's and Henry's long short cast steel shovels;
30 doz cast steel spades;
20 doz coal and grain scoops;
50 doz Collins' axes;
100 doz axe helves;
200 bags shot;
100 kegs F blasting powder;
50 cases counter scales;
30 cases platform do, 600 to 1500 lbs;
200 kegs nails;
50 boxes tacks;
2000 lbs log chains;
100 boxes Excelsior soap;
25 chain pumps;

Church bells, to arrive, 165, 296 and 668 lbs, with fixtures complete.

Sansome, between Washington and Jackson sts,
an 2 1m San Francisco.

Ale.

1,000 DOZ Abbott & Son's ALE—in fine condition landed or on board.

SMITH, BROTHER'S & CO,
California and Sansome streets,
mr17 1m San Francisco.

Cheap Literature

GLEASON'S Books just received at the NOISY CARRIER'S Publishing Hall, per the John Bertram. A complete assortment of Gleason's Boston Novels, comprising many which have not before been received in this city. Among them, 'Rodolpho,' 'Conrado De Beltran,' 'Kate Winyard,' 'Fitz Hern, Heiress of Toulon,' 'Child of the Bay,' 'Knight of the Silver Cross,' 'Paolina,' &c. &c.

Also, files of the Pictorial.

Long Wharf, between Sansome and Battery sts,
ap12 1m San Francisco.

NEW & SPLENDID

FURNITURE!

The subscriber is constantly receiving by Clipper ships direct from the manufactories in New York and Boston, every variety of FURNITURE, which is offered at reduced rates. Purchasers are invited to call and examine his stock before buying elsewhere.

Setts of Red Room Furniture
do Parlor do
Mahogany and Walnut French Bedsteads
Walnut and Maple, common do
Mahogany Wardrobes
Extension Tables—Mattrasses
Every variety of cane seat chairs
Looking Glasses of all sizes
Bar Room Chairs and Tables
Card and Centre tables
Sofas, Divans—tete a tete's
Dressing Bureaus; settees
Marble top Wash stands, Clocks, etc. etc.

Now Landing per "Celestial"—
100 Dry Wood seat Chairs
100 Dry Cane Chairs; Rocking Chairs, &c.

☞ Particular attention paid to packing goods for the country. GEO. O. WHITNEY,
Brick Store, Kearney st—also, Battery st near
feb21 tf California, San Francisco.

Lamps, Chandeliers,

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, CUTLERY, &c.—The subscriber offers a full and complete assortment of the above articles, consisting in part of—
Solar, side, hanging and bracket lamps;
Solar chandeliers of 2, 3, 4, 6, 8 and 10 lights,
Chaudelebras, Girondoles, study and ship lamps;
Hall and ship lanterns, parlor and shade lamps,
Cut and plain tumblers; cut and plain decanters;
Cut and plain lamps, champagnes, goblets and wines;
Silver plated tea setts and cutlery;
Britannia ware, assorted;

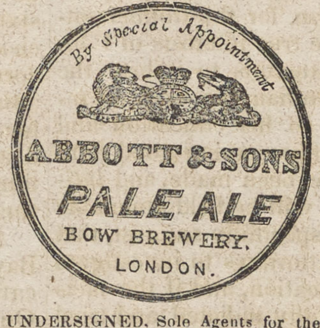
Together with a general assortment of crockery of the latest and most approved styles.

Being agent for some of the best manufacturers, goods in their line will be afforded lower than can be purchased elsewhere in this market.

JONATHAN GAVETT, Manu. Agent,
California st, 2 doors above Jones' Hotel,
mr6 3m San Francisco.

GARRATT & CO., San Francisco
Brass and Bell Foundry, Halleck street, rear of Jones' Hotel. Manufacturers of all kinds of Copper Work, Brass, Zinc and anti-friction Castings Church, Steam Boat, Tavern and Hand Bells, Steam Liquor Soda and Water Cocks and Valves of all descriptions. Hose and all other Joints. Spelter solder Copper Rivets. Force and Lift Pumps made and repaired.

W. T. GARRATT,
S. J. DERBY,
WM. H MOORE.
mar21 3m San Francisco.



THE UNDERSIGNED, Sole Agents for the above superior brand of English Ale, have a constant supply for sale in fine order.

SMITH BROTHERS & CO,
Corner Sansome and California streets.
mr29 tf San Francisco

SUPERIOR SPRING VAN FOR SALE—With set of well finished, English made, *DOUBLE HARNESS*. The Van is on the best description of English travelling carriage springs, and is admirably suited for carrying passengers, &c.

SMITH, BROTHERS & CO,
California and Sansome sts,
tf San Francisco

FOR SALE—To close consignments—

50	hf bbls and 50 10-gal kegs American brandy	
100	do	Monongahela whisky
50	do	50 and 10 gal kegs cherry brandy
20	do	American gin
100	boxes Colgate's pale soap	
40	cases superior Nectarine tobacco	
8	hf pipes pure French Brandy	
60	boxes clay pipes	
60	cases superior claret wine	
6	Wheelbarrows	
50	tins cheese, superior article	
5	doz bung starters	
10	doz wooden fawcets	
5000	Washington brand Havana cigars	
5	doz Jute mats	
20	cases cut tobacco	
5	doz cedar pails	
5	doz whitewash brushes.	

CHARLES PARSONS,
Sansome street, near Pacific,
mr11 San Francisco

GERMAN DRUG STORE.

BOTICA ALEMANA—2d street, between J and K streets, near Freeman & Co's Express, Sacramento City.

The undersigned begs leave to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has received a large assortment of Drugs and Medicines, an assortment of the best Patent Medicines, Perfumery, etc. etc

Seidlitz Powders of his own and of English manufacture, from a correct analysis of the Seidlitz spring, in Germany.

Physicians' prescriptions carefully prepared at all hours, after the English, French, German and Spanish Pharmacopœa, by a graduate of a German College.

ap15 1m DR. J. PARSLOW, Botica Alemana.

J. W. FOARD & CO.

ARE receiving daily from San Francisco—Barley, Flour and Potatoes, and have on hand
27 casks superior hams
1700 lbs butter, in large and small packages
2200 lbs English dairy cheese
10,000 lbs No 1 China and Manila sugar
7000 lbs No 2 do do do
43 doz shovels, long and short handles
3 cases Greaner & Son's tobacco, (a new article)
5 po Thomas' grape do
18 cases champagne wine
74 do claret wine
27 do brandy peaches
32 do champagne cider

Together with a general assortment of

Liquors, Fruits, etc,

which they offer at the lowest cash prices, at their old stand, No. 176 J st, Sac. City. ap8

MISCELLANEOUS.

Wood & Kenyons

HAVE in store and for sale low
Potatoes of the best quality
Clear and mess pork, in bbls and 1 2 bbls
Brandy in 1-4 and 1-8 pipes
Whisky in barrels
Manila rope, various sizes
Sardines in 1-2 boxes
Oysters of different brands
Grape and other brands tobacco
Lemon syrup in kegs and cases
Green and black tea in small and large chests
Coffee, green and ground in 1 lb papers
Pickles in kegs and cases
Candles, sperm and adamantine
Champagne cider of various brands
Champagne and other wines
Raisins in whole and half boxes
Brandy, pie and dried fruits
Flour in 1-2 and 1-4 sacks
Oats, American and Oregon
Barley in quantities to suit

And various other articles too numerous to recall, which may be found at the lowest market prices, at
WOOD & KENYON'S,
ap23 1m 103 K st, bet 4th and 5th, north side.

Always Sure.

DR. MORRILL'S EUREKA COMPOUND

FOR Fever and Ague, Chill Fever, and all forms of Intermittent and Remittent Bilious Fevers; also Periodic Headaches, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, &c. &c.

The Eureka Compound is the result of three years' close observation of these diseases in California, and is

☞ *Warranted to cure all cases of Fever and Ague,* ☜

unless complicated with other obstinate diseases. The inventor, believing that it will promulgate itself, and stand upon its own merits, will dispense with the usual mode of publishing Certificates of Cure, though many cases are known where, after resorting to "Chologogues," "Tonics," Quinine &c., and taking incredible quantities for a long time, persons have been cured by taking one bottle of the EUREKA COMPOUND.

Prepared only by C. MORRILL, M. D.
Druggist and Chemist, Sacramento, Cal.
Story, Redington & Co., Druggists, Sansome street, General Agents for California and Oregon.
For sale by Druggists generally. ap22 3m

Liquors, Cigars, Provisions,

GROCERIES, &c.

JOSEPH A. HAINES.

K street, near Third.

HAS just received per clipper ship John Bertram and others, the following articles, which he offers for sale at the lowest market rates:

10 half pipes superior old Doc brandy, high proof
10 do and 20 qr pipes Otard, Dupuy & Co, of finest flavor
20 eighth casks United Proprietor, pale and dark
10 pipes Holl nd Gin
75 qr casks Harris & Son's pure juice and port Wine
25 qr casks Duff, Gordon sherry
100 1-8 casks American twigg hoop brandy, 4th pf
50 qr do do do do
150 bbls Monongahela and Bourbon whisky
20 do pure Scotch whisky, 6th proof
500 boxes superior Falkirk ale, quarts and pints
300 boxes Port, Madeira and Claret Wines
100 kegs fresh brandy peaches
200 M choice Regalia and Havana cigars
200 boxes Turpin & Yarbourh and grape tobacco
150 casks Boston cured hams
100 bbls mess pork
150 tins superior cheese
100 hf bxs Stuart's sugar-house syrup
100 hf bxs do crushed sugar
100 doz Ames' best steel shovels
100 doz Nason's do do
50 doz Collins' steel picks
50 doz sluice Forks, made to order
10 salamander safes
25 cases boots and shoes
30 cases clothing, heavy and light

ALSO—An Invoice of STATIONERY—consisting of
100 gross playing cards, Highland, Merry Andrew and Eagle
50 reams English Laid Paper, blue and ruled
20 do do do cream do
50 do thin French paper
10 do blotting do
50 gross Gillott's 404 pens.

ALSO—Very shortly to arrive by a clipper ship, one of the finest assortments of costly CLOTHING ever brought to this country, being made to order, comprising in part fine broadcloth coats ap26 2m

Importer of Butter.

THE subscriber has followed the butter business in the Atlantic States for several years; he is now permanently located in San Francisco, and will spare no pains nor expense in bringing a good article to this market.

His butter is all packed at the dairies in 25 and 100 lb. packages; and being expressly put up for sale here, he feels justified in saying the quality will be found equal to any in this market.

JAMES PATRICK, Battery st,
ap15 1m between Jackson and Pacific.

Pawnbroker's Notice

SIMMONS & JACOBS,

17 J Street, between 1st and 2nd.

LIBERAL Advances made on personal property.
Banking and Exchange as usual.
☞ Gold dust $17 25.
America Coin bought. ap3 3m

M. GOLDSTEIN & CO.,

Merchant Tailors,

(From New Orleans,)

Cor. of J and 2nd sts, north side, opposite the El Dorado.

Having lately established ourselves in the above branch of business, we would respectfully announce to the public that we are now ready to execute such work, which will give the best satisfaction, and warrant them to fit.

We have received by the late arrivals from the Atlantic States and Europe, the latest styles of patterns suitable for Coats, Pants, Vests, &c.

Give us a call. ap9 3m

Jewelry for the Million.

JUST received per Express from New York, a large and splendid assortment of *WATCHES* and *JEWELRY*, among which may be found Fine Gold Hunting Double time, independent second Watches, of superior make and pattern.

Also a fine lot of Gold Hunting Levers, cased in California Gold to order.

Fine Ladies' Hunting Enamel Watches.

Fine Gold Vest and Guard Chains Pencils, Keys, &c.

A large assortment of California made Jewelry constantly on hand and manufactured to order at short notice, by REEVE & GIVEN.

N. B.—Colt's Revolvers of all sizes, wholesale and retail, by REEVE & GIVEN,
Fire Proof Brick Building, corner Merchant and Montgomery sts, San Francisco. ap6 1m

SUGAR—500 mats Manila No 1;
200 mats China No 2;
SALT—1000 bags fine table,
1000 bags Liverpool, for curing;
PORK—40 hf bbls clear—Dutchess Co;
COFFEE—75 sacks Costa Rica;
FLOUR—50 hf sacks Chile;
DRIED APPLES—27 bbls in fine order:
CHEESE—100 boxes English Dairy cured.
For sale by JAMES PATRICK,
Battery street near Jackson,
ap19 1m San Francisco

SACRAMENTO CITY

Stove Emporium,

No. 148 J street, between Fifth and Sixth.

COONROD & GILLIG, dealers in Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper-ware, Stoves, Stove Pipe, &c. &c. &c., having just returned from the Atlantic States, where we have made arrangements to receive MONTHLY large shipments of all articles in our line of trade, and are now ready to supply at Wholesale and Retail, any quantity of

STOVES AND STOVE PIPE,

of the most approved patterns; Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper of the best quality, at prices which will satisfy all who purchase from us. We will also keep on hand

WELL AND CISTERN PUMPS.

Lead Pipe, Zinc, Copper Kettles, &c. Also, all kinds of Miners' Tools. You will be able to find the place by following the crowd, where you will find the best articles in this city.

We are determined to sell at such prices as will make it an object for all traders to call and examine our stock. Having permanently located with all our interest in this city, we are determined to continue our business for a series of years, and say to our customers and the public generally, that you will always find us on hand, ready to attend to all who may favor us with a call, at all hours either day or night.

Also—all kinds of JOB WORK done at the shortest notice and in the best style, and the best material furnished. ap14 2m*

Sago and Tapioca;

LEMON SYRUP by the barrel;
Ess Peppermint " do
Stoughton Bitters " do
And Sarsaparilla Mead,
For sale by C. MORRILL,
mr1 Druggist

Notice.

☞ We wish to inform those having business with us that no contracts or collections made for our House by other parties than the following will be considered valid. For we pay taxes on our sales and speculators cannot have the privilege of using our names without commissions, to the injury and against the interests of the merchants in this city. J. STARR & CO,
BUSH,
MOODY,
C. H. STOUTENBOROUGH

Sacramento, April 2 1852. ap2 tf

Notice.

LOST—A Controller's Warrant for the sum of $320, dated Jan. 22d, 1552, No. 508. Said Warrant can be of no advantage to any person but the undersigned, as I have never countersigned the same, and have informed the Comptroller and Treasurer, who have noted the fact, which precludes its being cancelled on presentation by any other person than myself.

A suitable reward will be paid on application to the mes and Transcript office.

mr23 THOMAS H. COATS.

OIL CLOTH CARPETING.

4000 YDS oil cloth carpetings;
1,000 yds oil cloth table coverings;
For sale at 185 J street, by
mr4 LORD, THOMPSON & CO.

"The time of the Singing of Birds" has come!

CANARY SEED—CANARY SEED—
We have the above seed for sale.
ap12 WARREN & CO'S Seed store.

10,000 LBS Dry Apples—
For sale at 185 J street, by
mr4 LORD, THOMPSON & CO.

OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE.

DISBURSING AGENCY, INDIAN DEPARTMENT, IN CALIFORNIA, San Francisco, April 5, 1852.

His Excellency JOHN BIGLER,
Governor of California, Sacramento City.

SIR:—I have the honor to inform you, by the arrival of a vessel from Humboldt Bay and of Gregory's Express per Shasta Butte City, I have received letters from Capt. Walter McDonald of the former, and Mr. John McKee, Special Indian Agent for Shasta and Scott Valleys, announcing the existence of alarming difficulties between the whites and Indians on Eel River and on the Klamath. It appears that, sometime in February, two men living on the north side of Eel River, some 15 or 20 miles from Humboldt, in a retired, out of the way place, were murdered and their house robbed. As the river was unusually high and canoes scarce, the fact did not become known to the settlers on the east side of the river for several weeks. It was then concluded, as a matter of course, that the Indians had killed them; and meetings were immediately held at the towns on the Bay, and parties organized to hunt up and punish the guilty; but, no sooner were these brave warriors clothed with authority to represent and defend the country, than they commenced an indiscriminate attack upon the poor defenceless and wholly unsuspecting Indian settlements on and about the Bay, near Eureka and the mouth of Elk river, killing several; then proceeding out to Eel river, renewed the work of death, and finally succeeded in destroying the lives of 15 or 20 naked and defenceless natives, without finding even one of those generally suspected as being most likely to be concerned in the murder. A week or two later, some three or four other Indians who *were suspected* of being concerned in the murder, (*if committed by Indians at all,*) were overtaken on Eel river and summarily shot down. A gentleman from the Bay informs me that these rash, cruel, blood-thirsty proceedings, were wholly disapproved by many of the best men in the country; but they could not arrest them, and were indeed almost afraid to let their disapprobation be known.

From the temporary Agent at Shasta Butte City, I learn by letters dated 21st ult., that some time in February, an Indian boy of 18 or 19 years, whom I recollect seeing at a place on the Klamath, named "Happy Camp," was deliberately shot as he was leaving that camp, wading the creek which puts in there, by a man from Missouri, called Capt. G. R. Tompkins. The body of the Indian floated out into the river, and was carried off. This boy, it seems, was connected with the Indian Rancheria at the ferry, or upper crossing, some distance above. A white man who was at Happy Camp when the boy was killed, having returned to his work near the ferry, was charged by the Indians as being cognizant of, or concerned in the murder; and finding the Indians exasperated, became alarmed about his own safety, returned to Happy Camp, collected a party there and at the other diggings on the river, then returned to the ferry, surrounded the village, *shot every man* and a number of *women*, and burnt their houses. Then proceeding up the river some two miles to a place called Indian Flat, surrounded another little village, and with the same results, except that in this case, one man escaped to tell the Agent and the whites in Scott's Valley, the story of their wrongs.

In all, between thirty and forty were killed in cold blood; the women and children left, fled into Scott's Valley—were loudly mourning the loss of their friends, and mainly dependent on the Agent and the liberality of the whites for provisions to keep themselves alive. Such, in substance, is the report sent me as obtained by the Agent from the man who returned to Happy Camp and raised the party. If instead of doing so, he had gone up into the Valley and applied to the Agent, he with his interpreter could have explained the matter to the Indians satisfactorily, and saved this wanton sacrifice of human life, which, if it does not endanger the peace of that frontier for months, has at all events brought lasting disgrace upon the American name. The Agent writes further, that the parties attempt to justify their disregard of the solemn treaty arrangements made with those Indians in November last, among other things, by the opposition which they understood the Legislature was making to the treaties; that if the treaties were to be disavowed by the authorities, they might just as well take the matter into their own hands at once, and rid the country of the whole race! This is a very sad state of things, and I am fearful will cause much trouble in that quarter when known, as it will be throughout the Indian country. It will throw obstacles in the way of our proposed arrangements with the Salmon and Trinity River Indians, which I cannot at present see how I can overcome. The Indians do not understand our distinctions; they look upon a treaty as a *bargain* between *all the Indians* on the one side, and *all the whites* on the other. And previous to this brutal outrage on our part, every account from that quarter of the State went to show that the Indians were quiet, and disposed to act peaceably and in good faith.

And I beg to submit to your Excellency, whether. as the chief Executive officer of the State, some measures cannot be taken to vindicate the laws of the country as well as of humanity; and, if possible, bring some of those desperadoes to punishment?

Without pretending to advise as to what may be proper, I have thought that possibly much good might result from your issuing a proclamation, in handbill form, for the frontier settlements, calling upon all who have the true interests of California at heart, to frown upon such attempts to imbrue the frontier in blood, by exciting in the Indian the spirit of revenge and retaliation—so consonant to his education and habits—urging the great importance of preserving good faith with the tribes, and when treaties have been made, and *intimating* that those who act differently, will be held amenable to the laws. In addition, I would respectfully suggest, that orders be sent to the District State Attorneys to investigate the cases referred to in this communication, and if the facts have been truly reported, have the guilty indicted and tried for murder.

I am aware that such proceedings will involve considerable expense of time and money; but some example must be made, and I have no doubt whatever, but the Department of Indian affairs will authorize me to refund whatever sum may be necessary for the conviction of the guilty.

In this connection, I will add that I design, at an early day, of calling the particular attention of Br. General E. A. Hitchcock, Commander of the Pacific Division, to the importance of establishing at least one or two small military posts on the frontier, for the mutual protection of both whites and Indians.

Commending this important subject to your Excellency's early attention,

I have the honor to remain,
Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
REDICK McKEE,
United States Indian Agent for Northern California.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, *Sacramento City*, April 9, 1852.

Hon. REDICK McKEE,
Indian Agent, &c.

SIR:—Your letter dated "San Francisco, April 5, 1852," communicating the intelligence that serious collisions have occurred between white citizens and Indians, in the Counties of Klamath, Trinity, and Shasta, was received yesterday.

I assure you, sir, that I deplore the unsettled condition of affairs in the north; but the settlement of new countries, and the progress of civilization have always been attended with perils. The career of civilization, under the auspices of the American people, has heretofore been interrupted by no dangers, and daunted by no perils. Its progress has been an ovation, steady, august and resistless.

Governments are instituted for the protection as well as for the control of the governed; and this government, while it is under my administration, shall not fail to perform its duties. I am admonished by the intelligence communicated, of the necessity of taking steps to protect the people of California; and I concur with you in the opinion, that prompt action is indispensable. I have, therefore, determined to exercise the prerogative reposed in me by the Constitution, to solicit, and, if necessary, to enforce a peace. I have also made a demand upon the military Commander of the United States forces in California, for troops, and requested him to unite with me in an effort to terminate these unfortunate difficulties. I trust you, too, will unite with me in an appeal to the military authorities of the United States, stationed in California, to take the initiative in this business, and, by placing troops in the northern counties, with orders to act, relieve this State from the necessity of assuming a new military debt. A desire to preserve the credit of the State, and to place her integrity beyond the reach suspicion, will not permit me to sanction any act to increase the public liabilities, unless necessity shall dictate it.

In detailing to me the troubles which have recently occurred with the Indians in the Counties of Trinity and Klamath, in the form communicated to you by Agents and others, I deem it proper to apprize you of the fact, that you place yourself at issue with the respectable gentlemen representing these Counties in the Senate and Assembly of this State; and, in ascribing the guilt of these proceedings to our own citizens, your declarations are not corroborated by statements which they have submitted to me. You assume that our citizens have perpetrated these crimes, and profess to entertain no doubt but "the Indian Department at Washington will authorize you to refund whatever sum may be necessary to secure the conviction of the guilty." Should you solicit an appropriation of money to be applied to that object, I trust you will add a separate appeal to the President, to direct that such additions be made to the troops detailed for duty in California, as the exigencies of the service imperatively demand.

I have remarked that there are discrepancies between your statement of the facts connected with this outbreak, and the statements laid before me by the members of the Legislature representing the northern Counties in which hostilities have occurred. They represent that the Indians are daily guilty of committing outrages upon unoffending citizens—that the number of white men murdered by Indians in the Counties of Klamath, Trinity, Shasta, and Siskiyou, within a few months past, is one hundred and thirty; and that the aggregate value of property destroyed by them during the same period is $240,000. You, inclining to the other side, detail a series of atrocious outrages committed by the whites against the "naked and defenceless Indians;" and you assert that "this wanton sacrifice of human life has, at all events, brought lasting disgrace upon the American name." You, however, preface these details, in your communication, with an admission that before the whites proceeded to take any aggressive steps, two of their number had been murdered by the Indians. You also add a remark that citizens resident in Klamath, Trinity and Shasta "attempt to justify their disregard of certain treaty arrangements," made by yourself with the Indians, "among other things, by the opposition which they have understood the Legislature has been making to the confirmation of the treaties," by the Senate of the United States.

These reflections imply an imputation upon the character of American citizens, and I assent neither to its justice or its propriety. As a private intercessor between American citizens and their savage enemies, consanguinity, and the sentiments which it inspires, would incline me to favor the cause of my countrymen; and as a public Magistrate, chosen by American citizens, I cannot yield my approbation to any imputations upon their intelligence or patriotism. Nor can I forbear to express the opinion that an investigation of the circumstances, such as I design to make, will fully acquit the American citizens residing in the northern Counties, of the charge of "murdering naked and defenceless Indians in cold blood."

Whatever may be the result of such an investigation, I renew to you the assurances which I have already given, that I will omit no effort to punish offenders against the laws, and to secure to the citizens of the State the blessings of peace and good government.

I have the honor to be,
Sir, your ob't. servant,
[Signed.] JOHN BIGLER.

DISBURSING AGENCY, INDIAN DEAPARTMENT IN CALIFORNIA. *San Francisco*, April 7, 1852.

BR. GENERAL E. A. HITCHCOCK,
Commander Pacific Division, Benicia.

SIR:—I beg to enclose for your perusal, a copy of a letter addressed by me on the 5th inst., to his Excellency the Governor of this State, in relation to the recent brutal outrages committed by white men upon the generally harmless and inoffensive Indians, on Humboldt Bay and Eel river, and also on the Klamath.

Such occurrences are sickening to the mind, as well as disgraceful to our State and national character; yet in view of the lawless character of crowds upon that frontier, they will probably continue to occur, until the strong arm of the Government is interposed. In view of the exposed condition of that frontier, and the alarm which these occurrences will have occasioned, I would again respectfully invite your attention to the propriety of sending immediately a small body of troops to each of the Indian reservations near the junction of the Trinity and Klamath, and in Scott's Valley. From these points as centres, the whole region could be traversed, controlled, and protected; and great good would undoubtedly result to both whites and Indians. Fifty or sixty men, well mounted on mules, would probably be sufficient for each post. Timber for building houses, fences, corrals, &c., is abundant and convenient; grass for grazing animals plenty the year round; fish and game inexhaustible; land good for cultivation; nothing to invite or produce disease, with a genial, salubrious and delightful climate. I think both officers and men would find it a pleasant, exciting and desirable service.

A depot for supplies might be established on Humboldt Bay, and by means of a small pack train, regular communication kept up with both points, every two or three weeks. On these points, however, I need not enlarge; for if Major Wessels, who commanded the escort party on my late expedition, has not already reported on the subject, he can readily supply all necessary information. I know of nothing more likely to do good, or which would more fully reassure and gratify the well disposed white citizenss in that region, than the establishment, at your earliest convenience, of these small garrisons.

Another may have to be made on the Upper Trinity River, unless I can induce the Indians there to remove to the Colony in Scott's Valley; but that region is yet unexplored, and it will be impossible for me to examine it, or confer with the tribes, until I receive further remittances from the Department at Washington.

With high regard, your most ob't. serv't,
REDICK McKEE,
U. S. Indian Agent for Northern California.

DISBURSING AGENCY, IND. DEP'T. IN CALIFORNIA, *San Francisco*, April 12, 1852.

His Excellency, JOHN BIGLER, Gov. &c.

SIR:—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt, this morning, of your letter of 9th inst. In the general remarks made by your Excellency touching the progress of civilization and the purposes for which governments are instituted, &c., I fully concur; many of them are familiar truisms, very prettily expressed.

I am gratified by the assurance that, in relation to the unhappy occurrences referred to in my letter, you "concur with me in opinion, that prompt action is indispensable." This is what the case demands, and the object I had in view in addressing you.

I have already written urgently to the Commander of the U. States Pacific Division in relation to the establishment of small garrisons or military posts on the Indian reservations at the junction of the Trinity and Klamath and in Scott's Valley, which I consider indispensable to the peace and safety of that frontier. A copy of my letter to Gen. Hitchcock, under date of 7th inst. will be inclosed for your perusal.

I have entire confidence in the desire of Gen. Hitchcock to employ the force and means at his command, for the protection and peace of the country; but unfortunately, owing to the failure of our Democratic Congress to make suitable appropriations, these means are extremely limited, at present, and some time may elapse before it may be possible for him to act effectively.

It was in view of this state of things, that I took the liberty of appealing to your Excellency to consider the propriety of the course suggested in my letter of 5th instant.

Your Excellency appears to have misapprehended or misconstrued, some parts of my letter, and to have been thereby led into false conclusions. I attempted no detail of the Indian difficulties which have occurred *generally, or in all past time*, in the Counties of Trinity and Klamath.

Those Counties embrace an area of perhaps three or four hundred miles of mountain ranges, with a numerous Indian and very sparse white population, and in some of their remote parts may have had "troubles," unknown to me. What I designed to bring to your Excellency's attention, and what I *wrote about*, was the *two distinct specific massacres, in cold blood, of defenceless Indians, by the whites, on or near Humboldt Bay and on the Klamath.* I stated that my information came from reliable parties, in the form of written reports, which were corroborated by gentlemen then in this city. About *those transactions*, I presume "the respectable gentlemen representing those Counties in the Legislature," to whom you refer, had no previous information, whatever. How then can your Excellency arrive at the conclusion, that I had placed myself "at issue" with those gentlemen, or their statements? If they had information touching those particular enormities, differing from that I communicated, *they* could make an "issue," if they thought proper; but if they did, I have entire confidence an investigation would result in showing the substantial accuracy of my information, and the naccuracy of theirs. I could scarcely expect from gentlemen so fully committed on what your Excellency terms "*the other side*," a voluntary corroboration of any statements I might make on Indian affairs in that quarter.

If, as you say, there are discrepancies between the statement I submitted "connected with this outbreak," and the statement, laid before you by the members of the Legislature, representing the northern Counties." I submit that your Excellency will see the propriety of sending me certified copies of those statements, that I may transmit them to the gentlemen who reported to me, and give them an opportunity of repelling this indirect attack upon their veracity. If, however, the statements referred to relate, as I think quite probable, to matters in *other* and *distant parts* of the country—perhaps one hundred and fifty miles from the Klamath and two hundred or more from Humboldt Bay, then there may, after all, be nothing which, on reflection, your Excellency would denominate by the term "discrepancy," at least in the sense of contradiction. The intimation that especial credit should be given to the statements or counter statements of gentlemen, because they happen to be "*members of the Legislature*," is a position in which my experience does not lead me to concur. That the responsibilities of the station and the solemnity of their oath, should lead gentlemen so elevated to weigh well and carefully every statement made or vote given, is unquestionably true; but all experience shows that the accidental elevation of a man to a political station, especially in our frontier States, does not necessarily change his moral perceptions or sensibilities. No more in a political than in a moral sense "*can the Ethiopian change his skin, or the Leopard his spots.*" In forming an opinion, therefore, about either men or things, in California, I find it all-important to look at the probabilities of statements made, and the private character of the party making them, without very particular reference to the official position he may chance to occupy.

You inform me, that the "*gentlemen representing the northern Counties*," have stated that "*the Indians*" are daily guilty of committing outrages upon unoffending citizens"—that the number of *white men murdered by the Indians* in the Counties of Klamath, Trinity, Shasta, and Siskiyou, within a few months past, is one hundred and thirty; and the aggregate value of the property destroyed by them (the Indians) is $240,000.

It would be an endless, as well as thankless task, to notice and correct the thousand extravagant statements made on this subject, in the public prints, and even by honorable members of the Legislature; and while I shall not controvert even the above, I will nevertheless take the occasion to say that, certainly, the statements can have no reference to the region about Humboldt Bay, or the Klamath, or the Lower Trinity, Scott's or Shasta Rivers—which is within my district—and where, *up to the time of the late murderous attack upon the Indians, no difficulties of any kind had occurred since the treaties made in October and November.*

Upon the certainty of this information, your Excellency may rely.

What may have occurred on the Upper Trinity, or on the trails through the country of the Cow Creek or Pitt River Indians, I have no information other than the constantly recurring reports and rumors of Indian depredations, which appear in the papers. Your own experience in California has doubtless led you to remark that if a pack train is attacked or robbed, if a *corral* in one of the valleys is broken into and robbed, the conclusion is instantly reached that the *Indians* are the aggressors, the Oregon rifle or the Pike County revolver is at once called into requisition, and the first red skins, not white, made to pay the penalty. While I was in the Shasta country last fall, several extensive and aggravated robberies were committed, large numbers of mules and horses carried off, and the blame, *as usual*, laid at the door of the *Indians*. Large parties were organized and a war of extermination almost determined on. Just then it was discovered that the *Indians were mostly at my camp in Scott Valley for the purpose of treating*, and the idea was broached, apparently for the first time, that *possibly* they were not *guilty*; that the outrages had been committed by men with *white* and not *red* skins. Pursuit was made in the direction of Oregon and the Salt Lake; and since my return the temporary Agent writes me that the Salt Lake route party had returned with several white prisoners, and a large number of animals. The *white* Indians, at the date of his letter, were chained to a log house prison in Shasta Butte City, awaiting the return of the other party, when they would be tried; unless meanwhile, through the influences of "consanguinity" or of money, they did not manage to escape.

Precisely similar cases have come to my knowledge in the Sacramento Valley, on the San Joaquin, and in the country back of Los Angeles; in fact, the cases are numerous in which, after Indians have been shot down like bullocks for supposed crimes of this sort, it has been found, to the satisfaction of all others concerned, that *white men were the real criminals.*

It is not, therefore, to be wondered at, that I receive these frontier rumors and statements with some incredulity and many grains of allowance. This principle may, I presume, be applied to the statements made to you about the 130 American citizens killed, and the $240,000 worth of property destroyed.

The Shasta Courier, published in the very focus of these reports and rumors, gave, some days since, a statement on this subject, making the numbers killed 20 or 30; and, as it is all guess work, I think far more probable than the one you refer to.

As a general thing, the Indians of this country are not disposed to war with the whites; they are afraid of our long rifles, and seldom attack or steal from parties travelling, unless driven to desperation by hunger, or the supposed necessity of killing a pale face, to make good the death of one of their own people. The *lex talionis* is a part of their religion. They think they would hardly lie quiet in their graves, if they failed to revenge the death of such of their people as had fallen by the hands of their enemies; and, generally, I believe they manage to keep the account about balanced. This law of their education, if not of their nature, is well known to all old mountaineers; and it is surprising that, in view of the certain consequences, packers and traders on the mountain trails continue to pick off straggling Indians, wherever and whenever opportunity serves. Until a different policy is adopted, border frays and disturbances must continue of frequent occurrence.

If your Excellency will again read my remarks about the bloody tragedy on Eel river, you will see that I did not preface the details of that sad affair "*by an admission*" that the two white men had been murdered by *the Indians*. So far from this, I referred ironically to the conclusion *jumped at* by the whites; and I can now add, on the authority of a gentleman from Humboldt, that it is still *wholly uncertain* whether the murder and robbery were the work of *Indians at all* There are numbers of white adventurers on that frontier, who are none to good to be at least suspected. I made, and of course meant no reflections upon the character of *American citizens*. I profess to entertain quite as much regard for the character and honor of my countrymen, and for all the proper claims of "consanguinity," as your Excellency, or any other citizen; but my regards for *the dear people* shall not prevent my calling things by their right names, and denouncing a white man who kills an Indian in cold blood, just as readily as I would an Indian for killing a white man. *They would be equally guilty of murder.*

Upon the frontiers of this State, your Excellency must be aware, that there are great numbers of *Mexicans, Chilians, Sydneyites*, and *renegades from justice, in the old States*, wholly undeserving to be classed with American citizens; or to be included in the compliments you lavish upon our countrymen.

It was with reference to this part of the population, to the arrest and trial of certain *desperadoes*, that I wrote. If, after the rigid investigations into those melancholy transactions at Humboldt and on the Klamath, which you promise shall be made, it shall be found that none of our countrymen, or *American citizens*, are implicated, certainty no person will rejoice more heartily than myself.

In conclusion, I beg to state, that Walter Van Dyke, Esq., the District Attorney of Klamath County, is now in this city, and will remain for some days, awaiting such instructions as your Excellency, as Chief Magistrate of the State, may deem proper to send him.

I have the honor to remain,
Very respectfully,
Your ob't. serv't.,
REDICK McKEE,
U. S. Indian Agent, Northern California.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, *Sacramento City*, April 13, 1852.

To Hon. REDICK McKEE,
Indian Agent, &c.,

SIR:—Your letter of the 12th inst., inclosing a copy of a letter addressed by you to Gen. E. A. Hitchcock on the 7th inst., has been received; and, in reply, I have the honor to refer you to the memorial addressed to me by the Senators and Representatives from the Counties of Trinity, Shasta and Klamath—a copy of which will be transmitted to the Senate, in obedience to a resolution adopted by that body, and a duplicate copy of which I herewith transmit for your perusal,

I cannot undertake to discuss or decide a point of difference between yourself and the respectable gentlemen representing the Counties named in the Legislature; nor can I discern that in the letter which I addressed to you on the 9th inst., there is any misapprehension or misconstruction of your statements.

The localities which you have described as the immediate scene of the outrages, are all situated within the Counties of Trinity, Klamath, Shasta and Siskiyou; the Counties named in the memorial addressed to me by their Representatives.

In your letter of the 12th inst., you attempt to palliate the imputations made upon American citizens in your letter of the 5th, by declaring that you referred to "Mexicans, Chilians Sydneyites, and renegades from justice in the old States," as the "murderers of Indians in cold blood," and as the parties whom you desire to have arrested and punished. If, in your, letter of the 5th inst., you referred to "Mexicans, Chilians and Sydneyites," why did you follow up such a reference by an assumption, in the same letter, that their aggressions against the Indians have, "at all events, brought lasting disgrace upon the American name?" I cannot admit that the American Govenment is so far responsible for the crimes of "Mexicans, Chilians, and Sydneyites," or that "lasting disgrace" can be brought "upon the American name" by the misdemeanors of "renegades from justice in the old States."

But you may have forgotten that in your letter of the 5th inst., you name, as the perpetrator of one of the most atrocious of the outrages detailed by you, "a man from Missouri"—an American citizen. I am authorized by members of the Legislature and other respectable gentlemen, to inform you that this "man from Missouri," is the son of a highly respectable merchant at St. Louis; and that himself and his business partners in California, (Messrs. Roach, McDermott and Stence,) are gentlemen of irreproachable character.

These statements, authenticated so fully, incline me to believe that there are no good reasons to justify a change of the opinion expressed in the communication which I had the honor to address you on the 9th inst., that an investigation of the circumstances will fully acquit the American citizens residing in the northern Counties, of the charge of "murdering naked and defenceless Indians, in cold blood."

In the letter addressed by you to Brevet Brig. Gen. Hitchcock, on the 7th inst., you invite his attention to "the propriety of sending immediately a small body of troops to each of the Indian Reservations, near the junction of the Trinity and Klamath, and in Scott's Valley." The localities designated, may be well adapted to the service, and, if deemed to be so by the distinguished officer referred to, no objection can, of course, be urged. But if your suggestion is adopted by that officer, I confidently trust that he will not consider himself bound to enforce treaty stipulations, which have not received the sanction of the Senate of the United States. The treaties negotiated by you in those localities, so far as they assign fixed and determined boundaries to valuable ands reserved for the permanent use and occupation of the Indians, are opposed to the wishes and the interests of the people of this State.

It may be proper to remark here, that I have assurances of the united opposition of our delegation in Congress to the ratification of the treaties, and that their rejection by the U. S. Senate may be regarded as beyond a doubt. I have entire confidence that the officer in command of the Pacific Division will not voluntarily interpose obstacles to the public interest; and I trust you will patiently await the action of the Senate, and not so far disregard the well matured judgment of the people of California, and the State authorities, as to assume a position, or adopt measures calculated to aggravate difficulties, the speedy termination of which is so imperatively demanded by the public good.

I renew to you the assurances given in a former letter, that I will exercise all the power reposed in me to punish offenders against the laws, and to promote the public peace.

I have the honor to be,
Sir, your ob't servant,
JOHN BIGLER.

May Day Festival.

We publish, in another column, a card from Messrs. Warren & Co., proposing an extensive Exhibition of Flowers, Bouquets, Plants, &c., on the first day of May, in the Hall over their seed store on J street.

On Saturday last, for the first time, we paid a visit to the Hall in which the proposed exhibition will be given, and were most agreeably surprised in finding so pleasant a place where we could spend an hour or two, in glancing over the latest papers from every portion of the United States as well as California. We were surprised that we did not before know that the gentlemen named, in addition to a great variety of seeds, plants, shrubs, fruit trees, farming implements, &c. &c., offered for sale, daily spread upon the tables in the Hall, a variety of native and cultivated flowers, to ornament the extensive and well supplied reading room, where citizens and strangers are invited to enter free of cost.

We believe our readers are generally quite as ignorant of the pains taken by Messrs. Warren & Co. to furnish a pleasant resort for such persons as are inclined to visit their rooms, as we were. We really hope our citizens will encourage the proposed exhibition, and thereby induce a taste for the cultivation of flowers and ornamental trees in our midst.

ADAMS & Co.—Ten years ago, the business of Adams' Express in this city, was all performed by Mr. Dinnesmore, (one of the firm of Adams & Co.,) assisted by a single black porter and a wheelbarrow. Mr. Dinnesmore did the in-door business, and the porter wheeled the packages to their place of destination. The office was a cellar in Nassau street, at a rent of two hundred dollars a year; and this sum was paid with difficulty. Last week the firm of Adams & Co. purchased a building in Broadway for the transaction of their business, for eighty thousand dollars!—a sum which they can pay without the slightest monetary embarrassment. Their business has increased to an extent and with a rapidity almost beyond precedent. Between two cities—New York and Philadelphia—they have carried in one day twelve hundred parcels. From California, they can scarcely receive so little as half a million of gold dust every month, on every dollar of which their commission is eight per cent. Such are the fruits of a good idea, when, in the language of the street, it is "well pushed."—*Home Journal.*

There were over six hundred marriages in Lowell during the past year.—*New York Day Book.*

There are about twelve thousand marriageable girls in Lowell. At the rate of six hundred a year, it would take twenty years for them all to get married—and a large number would become old maids.—*Southern Press.*

It seems that Col. Fremont has received but $25,000, instead of $250,000, as was reported. on his Mariposa gold lot. He has to "make the title good" ere he gets any more.

82/04/2983